

From **World Development Indicators**

The Little Green Data Book

17

Agriculture

Forests and biodiversity

Oceans

Energy and emissions

Water and sanitation

Environment and health

National accounting aggregates



WORLD BANK GROUP

2017 | THE LITTLE GREEN DATA BOOK



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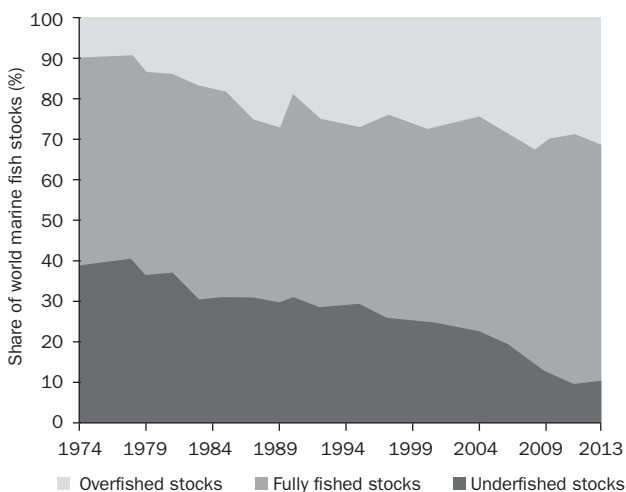
The Little Green Data Book 2017 is the result of close collaboration between the staff of the Development Data Group of the Development Economics Vice Presidency and the Environment and Natural Resources Global Practice. Charlotte De Fontaubert, Mahyar Eshragh-Tabary, Laura Ivers, Esther Naikal, Ana Florina Pirlea, William Prince, and Jomo Tariku contributed to its preparation. Jomo Tariku coordinated the production of the book. Barton Matheson Willse & Worthington typeset the book. The work was carried out under the direction of Haishan Fu and Karin Kemper. Staff from The World Bank's Formal Publishing Program oversaw publication and dissemination of the book.

Foreword

Welcome to *The Little Green Data Book 2017*, where we take the pulse of development and the environment through more than 50 indicators for all countries around the world. This year's edition features the blue economy, and provides indicators on capture fisheries, aquaculture production, and marine-related areas. We chose this focus to draw attention to the economic importance of fisheries for sustainable development.

According to the UN Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), approximately one in ten people worldwide rely on fisheries and aquaculture for their livelihoods. At the same time, close to 90 percent of global fish stocks are either fully fished or overfished, meaning that only 10 percent of these resources remain to sustain these livelihoods and a growing global population.

State of global marine fish stocks, 1974–2013



Source: FAO 2016.

Despite their global importance, fisheries are measured and assessed on the basis of data that are frequently incomplete, limited, or even inaccurate. This impedes countries from effectively evaluating the importance of the sector as a path for sustainable development and hinders effective management of this important natural resource. A few recent initiatives have contributed to improving our understanding of what is really at stake.

The Sunken Billions, a joint World Bank and FAO report issued in 2009, first estimated foregone revenues as a result of overfishing at \$51 billion dollars in 2004. In 2017, using improved data, *Sunken Billions Revisited* provided an updated estimate of foregone revenues from overfishing at \$88 billion for 2004; in 2012 it stood at \$83 billion. These updated figures show that more than \$80 billion is lost each year compared to what could be achieved with sustainable fisheries management. Moreover, the report found that

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fisheries reform, in the form of a global reduction in fishing by 44 percent would increase fish populations by a factor of 2.7, from approximately 215 million metric tons to more than 580 million tons. In addition, even with less fishing taking place but with this increase in biomass, fishing would become much more efficient and annual harvests would actually increase by 13 percent and the price for landed fish would rise by 24 percent.

Another initiative informing this debate is the World Bank's development of natural wealth accounts for global marine fisheries. Such accounts were first established in 2012 to document fisheries' current value and estimate what they could be under better, more sustainable management. The picture painted was serious, showing that the economic performance of fisheries worldwide was substantially below what it could be, and that rebuilding fisheries could lead to an increase in global fisheries wealth, from \$120 billion to \$900 billion. An update of these numbers is now underway and will be included in the forthcoming publication, *The Changing Wealth of Nations 2017*.

These findings translate into significant opportunities at the national level. For example, in the case of Mauritania, a study (Mele, 2014) of its capital resources found that natural capital was much higher than initially thought, at 44 percent of the country's estimated total wealth. This new assessment drove home the importance of natural capital as an engine for economic growth, and showed that fisheries present a more sustainable path to development. At present, the fisheries sector represents more than 25 percent of the country's natural capital, but only 3 percent of its gross domestic product (GDP), highlighting an opportunity to better manage this renewable natural capital for food security, nutrition, and job creation.

As these recent studies confirm, fisheries reforms, based on significant reduction in overfishing, stand to increase significantly the overall economic benefits that can be derived from fisheries. We hope that the data on fisheries included in this edition of *The Little Green Data Book* help to improve global understanding of how to better manage this natural resource for sustainable economic growth, poverty reduction, and enhanced food security.

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Data notes

The data in this book are for the most recent year available as noted in the glossary.

- Growth rates are calculated as annual averages and represented as percentages.
- Figures in italics indicate data for years or periods other than those specified in the glossary.

Symbols used:

- .. indicates that data are not available or that aggregates cannot be calculated because of missing data.
- 0 or 0.0 indicates zero or small enough that the number would round to zero at the displayed number of decimal places.
- \$ indicates current U.S. dollars.

Lettered notes on country tables can be found in the *Notes* on page 230. Data are shown for economies with populations greater than 30,000 or for smaller economies if they are members of the World Bank. The term *country* (used interchangeably with *economy*) does not imply political independence or official recognition by the World Bank but refers to any economy for which the authorities report separate social or economic statistics.

The selection of indicators in these pages includes some of those being used to monitor progress toward the Sustainable Development Goals. For more information about the seventeen goals—ending poverty, protecting the planet, and ensuring prosperity for all by 2030—please see the other books and online resources in the *World Development Indicators 2017* family of products.

The cutoff date for data is May 11, 2017.

Regional tables

The country/territory composition of regions is based on the World Bank's analytical regions for FY 17 and may differ from common geographic usage.

East Asia and Pacific

American Samoa; Australia; Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; China; Fiji; French Polynesia; Guam; Hong Kong SAR, China; Indonesia; Japan; Kiribati; Democratic People's Republic of Korea; Republic of Korea; Lao People's Democratic Republic; Macao SAR, China; Malaysia; Marshall Islands; Federated States of Micronesia; Mongolia; Myanmar; Nauru, New Caledonia; New Zealand; Northern Mariana Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Philippines; Samoa; Singapore; Solomon Islands; Thailand; Timor-Leste; Tonga; Tuvalu; Vanuatu; Vietnam

Europe and Central Asia

Albania, Andorra, Armenia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Belgium, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Channel Islands, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Faroe Islands, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Gibraltar, Greece, Greenland, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Isle of Man, Italy, Kazakhstan, Kosovo, Kyrgyz Republic, Latvia, Liechtenstein, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia, Moldova, Monaco, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Russian Federation, San Marino, Serbia, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Tajikistan, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Ukraine, United Kingdom, Uzbekistan

Latin America and the Caribbean

Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Aruba, The Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Bolivia, Brazil, British Virgin Islands, Cayman Islands, Chile, Colombia, Costa Rica, Cuba, Curaçao, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, El Salvador, Grenada, Guatemala, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Jamaica, Mexico, Nicaragua, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Puerto Rico, Sint Maarten (Dutch part), St. Kitts and Nevis, St. Lucia, St. Martin (French part), St. Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname, Trinidad and Tobago, Turks and Caicos Islands, Uruguay, República Bolivariana de Venezuela, Virgin Islands (U.S.)

Middle East and North Africa

Algeria, Bahrain, Djibouti, Arab Republic of Egypt, Islamic Republic of Iran, Iraq, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Malta, Morocco, Oman, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Syrian Arab Republic, Tunisia, United Arab Emirates, West Bank and Gaza, Republic of Yemen

North America

Bermuda, Canada, United States

South Asia

Afghanistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Maldives, Nepal, Pakistan, Sri Lanka

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Republic of Congo, Côte d'Ivoire, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, The Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

World

Population (millions) **7,346.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **129,733** GDP (\$ billions) **74,292.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,551
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,383
Urban population (% of total)	53.9

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	38
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,983
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,907

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	30.8
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8
Threatened species, mammals	3,406
Threatened species, birds	4,393
Threatened species, fish	8,124
Threatened species, higher plants	15,056

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	199,741
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	12.2
Coral reef area (sq. km)	284,300
Mangroves area (sq. km)	150,398

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,929
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,144
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	66.3
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.2
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,926
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	9.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	70
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91
Rural (% of rural population)	85
Urban (% of urban population)	96
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	68
Rural (% of rural population)	50
Urban (% of urban population)	82

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	44
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	43

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.4
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.5
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.7

East Asia & Pacific

Population (millions) **2,279.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **24,387** GDP (\$ billions) **21,738.0**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,771
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,546
Urban population (% of total)	56.6

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	49
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,657
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,958

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	26.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.6
Threatened species, mammals	918
Threatened species, birds	1,097
Threatened species, fish	1,549
Threatened species, higher plants	3,515

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	132,587
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.5
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	203,050
Mangroves area (sq. km)	67,121

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,137
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.7
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,682
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.4
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	15.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,529
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	11.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	71
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94
Rural (% of rural population)	90
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77
Rural (% of rural population)	64
Urban (% of urban population)	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	44
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	39.1
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.7
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.1

Europe & Central Asia

Population (millions) **907.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **27,440** GDP (\$ billions) **20,114.8**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	24,275
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	18,328
Urban population (% of total)	70.9

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	29
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	14,018
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,910

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	38.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.6
Threatened species, mammals	350
Threatened species, birds	638
Threatened species, fish	1,220
Threatened species, higher plants	1,032

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	18,438
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.9
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,157
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.9
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,369
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	49.8
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.6
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.3

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,850
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	47
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98
Rural (% of rural population)	96
Urban (% of urban population)	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93
Rural (% of rural population)	89
Urban (% of urban population)	95

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	89
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.5
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.1
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.5

Latin America & Caribbean

Population (millions) **633.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **20,039** GDP (\$ billions) **5,349.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,968
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,249
Urban population (% of total)	79.9

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	38
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,188
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,169

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	46.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.3
Threatened species, mammals	622
Threatened species, birds	1,011
Threatened species, fish	1,642
Threatened species, higher plants	5,108

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	14,416
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.7
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	20,320
Mangroves area (sq. km)	41,330

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,337
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	17.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,122
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	43.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	46.5
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	22,160
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	71
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95
Rural (% of rural population)	84
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83
Rural (% of rural population)	64
Urban (% of urban population)	88

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	85
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.9
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.4

Middle East & North Africa

Population (millions) **424.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11,236** GDP (\$ billions) **3,138.6**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,229
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,251
Urban population (% of total)	64.2

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,275
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,299

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	2.1
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.7
Threatened species, mammals	224
Threatened species, birds	279
Threatened species, fish	610
Threatened species, higher plants	290

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,857
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.0
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.4
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.8
Coral reef area (sq. km)	15,470
Mangroves area (sq. km)	513

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,365
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,906
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.3
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.6
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	555
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	138.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	85
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93
Rural (% of rural population)	89
Urban (% of urban population)	96
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91
Rural (% of rural population)	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	61
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	23

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.9
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.7
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.9

North America

Population (millions) **357.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18,241** GDP (\$ billions) **19,595.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	55,117
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	47,319
Urban population (% of total)	81.6

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	26
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	78,898
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,867

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	36.0
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.6
Threatened species, mammals	53
Threatened species, birds	93
Threatened species, fish	318
Threatened species, higher plants	480

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6,522
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.4
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,620
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,030

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,871
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.8
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	13,230
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	61.2
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.1

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	15,991
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	9.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	34
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98
Urban (% of urban population)	99
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100
Urban (% of urban population)	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	8
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.8
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.5
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.3

South Asia

Population (millions) **1,744.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **4,772** GDP (\$ billions) **2,683.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,535
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,365
Urban population (% of total)	33.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	57
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,131
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,083

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	17.5
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.6
Threatened species, mammals	251
Threatened species, birds	238
Threatened species, fish	383
Threatened species, higher plants	752

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15,171
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3
Coral reef area (sq. km)	15,440
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10,343

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	576
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	25.6
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	707
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	80.0
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.6
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,152
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	51.6
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92
Rural (% of rural population)	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	45
Rural (% of rural population)	35
Urban (% of urban population)	65

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	74
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.3
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.5
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.0
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.6

Sub-Saharan Africa

Population (millions) **1,001.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23,618** GDP (\$ billions) **1,595.8**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,631
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,239
Urban population (% of total)	37.7

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	42
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,219
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,452

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	25.7
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.3
Threatened species, mammals	918
Threatened species, birds	876
Threatened species, fish	2,023
Threatened species, higher plants	3,740

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7,416
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.8
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	17.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.1
Coral reef area (sq. km)	17,980
Mangroves area (sq. km)	28,061

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	701
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	57.4
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	497
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	64.3
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	21.2
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,986
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.2
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	81
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	68
Rural (% of rural population)	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30
Rural (% of rural population)	23
Urban (% of urban population)	40

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	83

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.4
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.8
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.3
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.7
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.3
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-3.9

Income group tables

For operational and analytical purposes the World Bank's main criterion for classifying economies is gross national income (GNI) per capita. Each economy in The Little Data Book is classified as low income, lower middle income, upper middle income, or high income. Note: Classifications are fixed during the World Bank's fiscal year (ending on June 30), thus countries remain in the categories in which they are classified irrespective of any revisions to their per capita income data.

Low-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$1,025 or less in 2015.

Lower middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$1,026 and \$4,035.

Upper middle-income economies are those with a GNI per capita between \$4,036 and \$12,475.

High-income economies are those with a GNI per capita of \$12,476 or more.

Low income

Population (millions) **638.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **13,382** GDP (\$ billions) **394.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	497
Urban population (% of total)	30.7

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,486

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	619
Threatened species, birds	599
Threatened species, fish	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	1,962

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	15,778

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	66
Rural (% of rural population)	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28
Rural (% of rural population)	23
Urban (% of urban population)	40

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	76

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-3.8

Lower middle income

Population (millions) **2,927.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **21,753** GDP (\$ billions) **5,860.3**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	1,134
Threatened species, birds	1,199
Threatened species, fish	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	52
Rural (% of rural population)	42
Urban (% of urban population)	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.1

Upper middle income

Population (millions) **2,593.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **59,525** GDP (\$ billions) **20,630.9**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	1,056
Threatened species, birds	1,511
Threatened species, fish	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95
Rural (% of rural population)	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80
Rural (% of rural population)	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.2

High income

Population (millions) **1,187.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **35,073** GDP (\$ billions) **47,418.1**

GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	527
Threatened species, birds	923
Threatened species, fish	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,605
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.1

Country tables

China

Unless otherwise noted, data for China do not include data for Hong Kong SAR, China; Macao SAR, China; or Taiwan, China.

Cyprus

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to the area controlled by the government of Cyprus.

Georgia

GNI, GDP, and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Abkhazia and South Ossetia.

Kosovo, Montenegro, and Serbia

Data for each country are shown separately where available. However, some indicators for Serbia prior to 2006 include data for Montenegro; these data are noted in the tables. Moreover, data for most indicators for Serbia from 1999 onward exclude data for Kosovo, which in 1999 became a territory under international administration pursuant to UN Security Council Resolution 1244 (1999). Kosovo became a member of the World Bank on June 29, 2009, and its data are shown where available.

Moldova

GNI, GDP, and population data and data calculated using GNI, GDP and population exclude Transnistria.

Morocco

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP include Former Spanish Sahara.

South Sudan and Sudan

South Sudan declared its independence on July 9, 2011. Data are shown separately for South Sudan where available. Data reported for Sudan exclude South Sudan unless otherwise noted.

Tanzania

GNI and GDP data and data calculated using GNI and GDP refer to mainland Tanzania only.

For more information, see *World Development Indicators 2017* or data.worldbank.org.

Afghanistan

Population (millions) **32.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **653** GDP (\$ billions) **19.3**

	Country data	South Asia group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	610	1,535	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	525	1,365	497
Urban population (% of total)	26.7	33.0	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	57	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	613	1,131	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,018	3,083	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	2.1	17.5	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.4	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	6.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	11	251	619
Threatened species, birds	17	238	599
Threatened species, fish	5	383	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	5	752	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.2	15,171	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	1.9	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.4	7.3	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	576	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	25.6	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	707	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	80.0	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	11.6	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	1.4	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,491	1,152	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	43.0	51.6	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	99	91	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	55	92	66
Rural (% of rural population)	47	91	56
Urban (% of urban population)	78	95	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	32	45	28
Rural (% of rural population)	27	35	23
Urban (% of urban population)	45	65	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	48	74	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	29	..	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	91	53	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–11.9	31.3	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2	10.5	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.8	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.4	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	5.9	3.0	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	4.5	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–33.2	18.6	–3.8

Albania

Population (millions) **2.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **27** GDP (\$ billions) **11.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,280	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,450	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	57.4	70.9	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	17.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,854	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,893	3,910	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	28.2	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.3	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	10	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	44	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.9	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.3	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.6	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	807	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.4	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,306	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	100.0	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	7.3	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,296	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.9	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	39	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	90	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	95	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.0	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.4	9.5	17.2

Algeria

Population (millions) **39.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,382** GDP (\$ billions) **164.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,850	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,449	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	70.7	64.2	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	17	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,061	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,369	2,299	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.8	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.4	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.9	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	14	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	40	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	18	290	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	97.7	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.3	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,327	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,362	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.6	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.4	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	6.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	289	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	74.9	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	84	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	84	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	88	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	82	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	90	93	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	26	23	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	37.8	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.0	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	6.6	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.8	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	24.7	12.9	17.2

American Samoa

Population (thousands) **56** Land area (sq. km) **200** GDP (\$ millions) **641.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	87.2	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	25	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	87.7	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.6	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	1	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	8	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	12	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	1	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.0	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.9	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.7	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.3	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	220	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.52	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	63	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	63	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	63	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	4	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	11.8	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	17.2

Andorra

Population (thousands) **70** Land area (sq. km) **470** GDP (\$ billions) **3.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	43,270	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	85.1	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,762	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.5	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	350	527
Threatened species, birds	2	638	923
Threatened species, fish	0	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.5	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,336	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	35	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.3	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.4	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Angola

Population (millions) **25.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,247** GDP (\$ billions) **102.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,180	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,024	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	44.1	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	888	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	46.4	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	17	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	26	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	51	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	34	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	497	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.0	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	41.1	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	312	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	606	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	48.8	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	347	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	46.8	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	53.2	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,109	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.5	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	21	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	49	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	28	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	75	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	52	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	23	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	89	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	157	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–7.2	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	34.5	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	8.7	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–49.6	–3.9	17.2

Antigua and Barbuda

Population (thousands) **92** Land area (sq. km) **440** GDP (\$ billions) **1.3**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,270	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	23.8	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	20	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,734	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,593	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	22.3	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.5	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	4	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.0	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.8	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.4	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	240	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	8.4	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.8	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	572	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	22.1	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	16	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	91	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	8.9	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.4	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.3	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Argentina

Population (millions) **43.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,737** GDP (\$ billions) **584.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper-middle income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,450	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,749	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	91.8	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	54	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	23,361	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,823	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	9.9	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	37	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	50	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	39	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	70	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	818	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.9	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	8.9	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,015	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.6	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,052	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	64.4	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	29.0	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,794	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.9	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	97	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.5	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.3	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.3	9.4	17.2

Armenia

Population (millions) **3.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **10.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,880	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,116	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	62.7	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	59	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	19,094	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,147	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	11.7	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	24.8	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	9	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	15	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	3	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	71	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	23.3	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	14.0	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	20.8	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	984	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.1	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,900	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	42.4	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	25.7	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,282	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	42.9	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	39	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	78	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	96	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	9	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.4	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.2	9.5	16.1

Population (thousands) **104** Land area (sq. km) **180** GDP (\$ billions) **2.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	41.5	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,232	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	2.3	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	23	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.14	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.71	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.5	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.8	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Australia

Population (millions) **23.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **7,682** GDP (\$ billions) **1,339.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High- income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	60,050	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	44,339	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	89.4	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	53	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	58,574	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,137	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	16.2	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.6	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	63	918	527
Threatened species, birds	50	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	118	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	92	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	246	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.9	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.3	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	48.5	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	48,960	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9,910	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,338	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.1	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,078	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	85.1	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.4	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.3	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20,971	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.5	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.0	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.1	18.1	9.1

Austria

Population (millions) **8.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **83** GDP (\$ billions) **377.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	47,260	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	35,490	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	66.0	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	44,740	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,276	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	46.9	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	12	638	923
Threatened species, fish	11	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	13	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.9	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.5	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,765	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	19.7	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,361	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	17.7	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	66.6	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.4	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,439	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.3	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	2	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.2	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.3	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.6	9.5	9.1

Azerbaijan

Population (millions) **9.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **83** GDP (\$ billions) **53.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,560	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,537	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	54.6	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	29.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,339	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,386	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	13.8	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.8	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.0	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	8	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	18	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	12	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	42	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.1	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–20.8	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.7	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,502	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.1	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,202	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	94.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.3	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	851	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	147.5	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	84	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	78	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	89	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	87	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	92	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	30	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.7	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.2	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	8.3	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.7	9.5	17.2

Bahamas, The

Population (thousands) **388** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ billions) **8.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	20,740	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	19,754	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	82.9	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	29,405	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,187	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	51.4	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	13.3	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	622	527
Threatened species, birds	7	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	44	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	8	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	11.3	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.1	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	10.0	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,150	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	875	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.2	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,827	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	92	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.3	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.3	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.8	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.4	9.4	9.1

Bahrain

Population (millions) **1.4** Land area (sq. km) **771** GDP (\$ billions) **31.1**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	19,840	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	16,428	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	88.8	64.2	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	11	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	28,972	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	2,299	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.8	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.3	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.9	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	224	527
Threatened species, birds	6	279	923
Threatened species, fish	10	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	290	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.0	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.5	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.6	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	570	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.65	513	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	10,395	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	19,225	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	23.7	6.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8,935.0	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	93	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	55	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	23	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.0	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.2	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.2	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.2	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.5	12.9	9.1

Bangladesh

Population (millions) **161.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **130** GDP (\$ billions) **195.1**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,190	1,535	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,175	1,365	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	34.3	33.0	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	57	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	743	1,131	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,618	3,083	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	11.0	17.5	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.6	6.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	36	251	1,134
Threatened species, birds	33	238	1,199
Threatened species, fish	27	383	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	21	752	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,684	15,171	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.3	1.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.9	7.3	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	2.3	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	15,440	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,951	10,343	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	223	576	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.1	25.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	311	707	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.7	80.0	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.1	11.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	1.4	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	660	1,152	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	34.2	51.6	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	87	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	61	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	62	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	58	65	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	89	74	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	53	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	33.9	31.3	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.1	10.5	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.4	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	3.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	24.2	18.6	16.1

Barbados

Population (thousands) **284** Land area (sq. km) **430** GDP (\$ billions) **4.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,510	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	13,073	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	31.5	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	15,125	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,700	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	14.7	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.2	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	622	527
Threatened species, birds	2	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.1	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.04	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	282	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	101.3	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–5.4	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.9	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.8	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–11.9	9.4	9.1

Belarus

Population (millions) **9.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **203** GDP (\$ billions) **54.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,470	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,986	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	76.7	70.9	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	43	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	15,814	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,721	3,910	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	42.5	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.6	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	4	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	9	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	2	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	10.0	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.1	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,929	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.3	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,680	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.2	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.3	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.7	7.3	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,589	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.5	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	32	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	94	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	95	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.4	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.3	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	19.3	9.5	17.2

Belgium

Population (millions) **11.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **455.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	44,510	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	32,260	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	97.9	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	70,550	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	9,539	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	22.6	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	13	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	24.8	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–18.8	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	56.1	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,699	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.3	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,694	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	33.5	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.4	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.4	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,068	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	50.0	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.3	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.3	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.4	9.5	9.1

Population (thousands) **359** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23** GDP (\$ billions) **1.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,490	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,839	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	44.0	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	7	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,543	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,595	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	59.9	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	36.7	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	5	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	43	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	36	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	103	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.1	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.4	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	14.2	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,330	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	958	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.5	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	43,389	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.7	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	88	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.5	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.5	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.4	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.8	9.4	17.2

Benin

Population (millions) **10.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **113** GDP (\$ billions) **8.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	840	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	634	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	44.0	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,024	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,460	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	38.2	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	13	918	619
Threatened species, birds	10	876	599
Threatened species, fish	38	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.7	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	65.7	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	405	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	53.4	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	97	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.5	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	972	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.3	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	78	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	72	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	36	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	35	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	6	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	100	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.7	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.4	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.1	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.7	-3.9	-3.8

Bermuda

Population (thousands) **65** Land area (sq. km) **50** GDP (\$ billions) **5.6**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	106,140	55,117	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	47,319	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	81.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	6	26	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	38,254	78,898	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	6,867	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	20.0	36.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.8	11.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	4	53	527
Threatened species, birds	1	93	923
Threatened species, fish	26	318	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	8	480	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.41	6,522	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.3	0.1	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.3	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.1	16.4	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	370	1,620	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.18	3,030	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	7,042	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	4.8	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	13,230	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	61.2	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	12.9	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.6	16.1	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	15,991	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	9.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	34	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	99	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	98	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	100	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	100	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	100	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	8	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	8	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	6	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	42.6	18.8	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.9	15.5	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	5.0	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	7.3	9.1

Bhutan

Population (thousands) **775** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **38** GDP (\$ billions) **2.1**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,380	1,535	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,083	1,365	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	38.6	33.0	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	14	57	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	866	1,131	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,130	3,083	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	72.3	17.5	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	47.3	6.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	26	251	1,134
Threatened species, birds	20	238	1,199
Threatened species, fish	3	383	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	18	752	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.16	15,171	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–12.3	1.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.3	7.3	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	576	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	25.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	707	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	80.0	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	11.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	1.4	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	101,960	1,152	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.4	51.6	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	50	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	33	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	65	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	56	74	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	33	53	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.1	31.3	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2	10.5	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.4	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.4	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.8	0.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.7	3.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.7	18.6	16.1

Population (millions) **10.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,083** GDP (\$ billions) **33.0**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,000	8,968	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,427	7,249	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	68.5	79.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	38	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,147	7,188	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,054	4,169	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	50.6	46.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	24.8	23.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	21	622	1,134
Threatened species, birds	55	1,011	1,199
Threatened species, fish	8	1,642	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	104	5,108	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	10.0	14,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	–3.5	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	14.3	7.7	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	789	1,337	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.5	17.1	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	753	2,122	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	72.0	43.1	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	25.7	46.5	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	3.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	28,735	22,160	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.7	2.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	92	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	76	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	50	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	28	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	61	88	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	18	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	20	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	26	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	38	18	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.6	17.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.2	10.2	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.7	0.9	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.3	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1	1.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	16.1

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Population (millions) **3.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **51** GDP (\$ billions) **16.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,670	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,674	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	39.8	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	38,794	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,977	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	42.7	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.3	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	4	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	8	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	35	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.8	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	8.3	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,049	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	19.1	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,144	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	63.3	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	36.7	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.7	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,299	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.9	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	47	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.6	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.7	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.4	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	17.2

Botswana

Population (millions) **2.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **567** GDP (\$ billions) **14.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,460	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,784	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	57.4	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	876	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	304	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	19.1	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	2	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	2	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.20	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.7	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,224	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	20.0	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,708	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,081	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.1	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	41	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	63	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	43	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	79	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	44	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	39.7	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.9	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.5	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	24.5	–3.9	17.2

Brazil

Population (millions) **207.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **8,358** GDP (\$ billions) **1,803.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,990	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,650	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	85.7	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	34	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	11,150	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,640	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	59.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	81	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	165	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	86	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	521	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,275	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.4	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.5	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,200	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	12,999	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,471	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	27.4	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,578	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	24.3	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	63.2	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	27,470	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.3	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	52	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	56	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.7	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.6	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.4	9.4	17.2

British Virgin Islands

Population (thousands) **30** Land area (sq. km) **150** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	46.2	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	24.1	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.8	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	28	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	10	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.2	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	24.8	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.1	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Brunei Darussalam

Population (thousands) **423** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **5.3** GDP (\$ billions) **12.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	38,010	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	27,257	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	77.2	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	3	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	98,276	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	836	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	72.1	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.1	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	33	918	527
Threatened species, birds	24	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	12	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	104	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.4	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.0	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.5	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	210	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	173	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	8,515	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,103	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	18.9	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20,364	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.1	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	5	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	53.5	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.6	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.0	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.3	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.9	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	38.7	18.1	9.1

Bulgaria

Population (millions) **7.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **109** GDP (\$ billions) **50.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,480	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,930	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	73.9	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	23,003	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,861	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	35.2	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	40.5	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	8	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	18	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	22	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	6	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	22.4	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.1	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.3	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,478	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.3	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,709	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	50.4	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	9.8	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.4	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,907	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	26.0	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	14	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.4	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.5	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.4	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.8	9.5	17.2

Burkina Faso

Population (millions) **18.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **274** GDP (\$ billions) **10.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	640	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	530	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	29.9	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	44	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	386	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,226	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	19.6	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	918	619
Threatened species, birds	11	876	599
Threatened species, fish	4	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.0	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.1	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	30.8	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	711	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.5	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	51	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	76	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	50	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	89	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.6	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	7.6	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.9	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.2	-3.9	-3.8

Burundi

Population (millions) **11.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **26** GDP (\$ billions) **3.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	260	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	175	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	12.1	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	79	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	229	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,332	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	10.7	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.2	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	13	876	599
Threatened species, fish	17	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.4	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	24.4	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.0	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	930	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.9	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	74	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	48	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	49	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	17	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	25	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	82	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	2.0	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.9	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	16.4	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-6.7	-3.9	-3.8

Cabo Verde

Population (thousands) **521** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **4.0** GDP (\$ billions) **1.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,280	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,605	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	65.5	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,137	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	202	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	22.3	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.6	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.6	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	4	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	5	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	34	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	34.2	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.1	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	584	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.3	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	72	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	54	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	82	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.7	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	22.1	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.1	–3.9	16.1

Cambodia

Population (millions) **15.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **177** GDP (\$ billions) **18.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,070	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	971	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	20.7	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	798	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,319	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	53.6	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	26.0	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	38	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	27	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	47	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	36	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	751	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	16.5	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.5	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	728	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	415	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	64.4	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	270	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	38.9	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	60.5	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,868	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	42	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	31	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.4	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.2	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.6	18.1	16.1

Cameroon

Population (millions) **23.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **473** GDP (\$ billions) **28.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,320	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,031	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	54.4	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,736	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,681	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	39.8	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.9	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	44	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	26	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	119	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	490	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	240	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	20.7	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.8	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,962	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	334	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	64.4	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	274	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.7	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	73.2	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,988	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.4	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	53	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	46	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	27	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	62	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	66	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	21	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	88	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.4	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.6	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.7	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-7.4	-3.9	16.1

Population (millions) **35.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,094** GDP (\$ billions) **1,552.8**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	47,250	55,117	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	34,976	47,319	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	81.8	81.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	7	26	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	86,775	78,898	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,669	6,867	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	38.2	36.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.4	11.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	14	53	527
Threatened species, birds	15	93	923
Threatened species, fish	43	318	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	10	480	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,050	6,522	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	0.1	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.6	0.3	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.4	16.4	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	1,620	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	3,030	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,874	7,042	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.5	4.8	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,542	13,230	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	20.4	61.2	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	58.3	12.9	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	13.5	16.1	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	80,181	15,991	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.4	9.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	12	34	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	99	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99	98	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	100	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	100	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	100	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	8	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	8	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	6	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.0	18.8	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.5	15.5	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	5.0	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.9	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.0	7.3	9.1

Cayman Islands

Population (thousands) **60** Land area (sq. km) **240** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	79.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	52.9	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	32	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	22	5,108	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.13	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	230	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	78.3	41,330	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.2	3.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Central African Republic

Population (millions) **4.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **623** GDP (\$ billions) **1.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	330	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	416	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	40.0	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	8	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	444	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,480	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	35.6	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	14	876	599
Threatened species, fish	3	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	24	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	28.2	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.2	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.7	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	29,349	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	69	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	54	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	22	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	130	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.4	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.2	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	-3.9	-3.8

Chad

Population (millions) **14.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,259** GDP (\$ billions) **10.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	880	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	630	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	22.5	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,097	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	856	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.9	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	13	876	599
Threatened species, fish	1	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	6	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	110	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.0	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,104	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.9	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	51	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	45	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	72	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	8	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	22	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	139	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.7	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.6	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.9	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.6	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.2	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	3.8	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)			

Channel Islands

Population (thousands) **164** Land area (sq. km) **190** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	31.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	50	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	3.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	4.2	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	..	350	527
Threatened species, birds	..	638	923
Threatened species, fish	..	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	..	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.3	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.2	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	10.6	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Chile

Population (millions) **17.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **744** GDP (\$ billions) **240.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,100	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,481	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	89.5	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	8,145	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,128	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	23.9	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.3	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	19	622	527
Threatened species, birds	33	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	25	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	72	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,190	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.9	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.3	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.9	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,033	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	20.4	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,879	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	58.4	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	31.3	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.7	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	49,824	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	93	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.8	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.0	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	6.8	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.3	9.4	9.1

Population (millions) **1,371.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,388** GDP (\$ billions) **11,064.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,900	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,098	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	55.6	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	10.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,465	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,886	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	22.2	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.0	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	74	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	89	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	133	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	574	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	79,389	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.3	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,510	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	208	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,237	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.1	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,927	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	74.8	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	18.6	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,062	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	21.6	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	64	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	58	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	48.3	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	23.0	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.1	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	22.9	18.1	17.2

Colombia

Population (millions) **48.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,110** GDP (\$ billions) **292.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,140	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,036	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	76.4	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,536	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,105	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	52.7	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.1	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	54	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	119	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	96	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	257	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	178	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.4	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.0	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.9	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	940	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,079	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	712	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.9	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,290	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.8	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	71.1	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	44,883	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.5	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	74	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	81	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	68	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	96	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.3	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.4	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.4	9.4	17.2

Comoros

Population (thousands) **788** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.9** GDP (\$ millions) **565.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	780	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	698	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	28.3	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	982	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,370	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	19.9	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	5	918	619
Threatened species, birds	10	876	599
Threatened species, fish	9	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	7	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	12.7	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	430	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.2	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,558	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	47	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	89	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	36	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	31	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	48	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	74	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.5	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.0	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.4	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.6	-3.9	-3.8

Congo, Dem. Rep.

Population (millions) **77.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,267** GDP (\$ billions) **35.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	410	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	326	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	42.5	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	350	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	772	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	67.3	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.1	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	36	918	619
Threatened species, birds	37	876	599
Threatened species, fish	93	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	113	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	234	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	193	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	384	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	91.7	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	107	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.1	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.9	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.0	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	12,020	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	11	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	52	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	31	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	29	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	29	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	29	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	46	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	98	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	6.8	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	2.0	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.6	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	16.5	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.5	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–16.4	–3.9	–3.8

Congo, Rep.

Population (millions) **4.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **342** GDP (\$ billions) **8.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,540	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,186	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	65.4	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,217	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	824	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	65.4	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	35.2	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	17	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	5	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	55	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	45	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	69.4	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.8	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	33.6	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	16.7	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	583	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	56.4	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	213	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	45.3	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	54.7	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	49,279	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.0	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	40	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	15	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	20	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	53	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	19	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.7	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	13.5	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	-3.9	16.1

Costa Rica

Population (millions) **4.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **51** GDP (\$ billions) **54.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,400	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,019	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	76.8	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	8,250	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,727	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	54.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	27.4	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	23	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	60	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	140	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	38.2	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–5.3	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.8	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	15.8	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	970	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	418	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,031	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	13.4	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,958	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	10.2	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	65.7	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	23,751	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.1	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	57	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	95	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.7	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	17.2

Côte d'Ivoire

Population (millions) **22.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **318** GDP (\$ billions) **31.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,420	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,171	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	54.2	37.7	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	65	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,796	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,139	1,452	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	32.7	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	30	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	20	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	57	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	112	3,740	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	73.8	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.0	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.1	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	99.6	28,061	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	626	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	72.9	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	281	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.1	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	23.1	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	0.8	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,468	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.0	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	38	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	23	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	10	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	33	40	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.6	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.8	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.1	–3.9	16.1

Croatia

Population (millions) **4.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **56** GDP (\$ billions) **48.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,760	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,657	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	59.0	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	27	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	34,197	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,037	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.3	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.7	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	9	350	527
Threatened species, birds	15	638	923
Threatened species, fish	64	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	8	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	88.3	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.6	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.6	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.3	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,898	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.4	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,714	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	26.0	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	67.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,895	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.7	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	22	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.2	9.5	9.1

Population (millions) **11.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **104** GDP (\$ billions) **87.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,600	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,010	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	77.1	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,085	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,814	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	30.8	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.8	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.4	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	17	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	44	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	179	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	54.6	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–6.7	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.6	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,020	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,944	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,028	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.1	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,442	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.0	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.5	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,350	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.3	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	90	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	96	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	89	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	13.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	17.2

Curaçao

Population (thousands) **158** Land area (sq. km) **444** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	89.3	79.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	28	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,108	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	30.2	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	12,651	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,798	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.4	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	34.2	3.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Cyprus

Population (millions) **1.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9.2** GDP (\$ billions) **19.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	25,810	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	19,572	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	66.9	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	21.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	18,925	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	291	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	18.7	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	527
Threatened species, birds	7	638	923
Threatened species, fish	24	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	18	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.0	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–22.5	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.4	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.9	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,710	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.5	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,621	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	92.7	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.2	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	676	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	32.7	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	11.6	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.8	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.9	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.7	9.5	9.1

Czech Republic

Population (millions) **10.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **77** GDP (\$ billions) **185.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	18,150	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	14,309	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	73.0	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	13,251	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,222	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.5	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.1	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	10	638	923
Threatened species, fish	2	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	10	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	24.0	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.3	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,915	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.4	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,259	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	53.4	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.2	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.4	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,249	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.8	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	23.1	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.7	9.5	9.1

Denmark

Population (millions) **5.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **42** GDP (\$ billions) **301.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	60,270	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	45,505	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	87.7	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	62	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	74,766	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,752	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	14.5	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.3	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	350	527
Threatened species, birds	7	638	923
Threatened species, fish	18	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	905	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.7	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.3	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	29.2	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,873	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	22.5	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,859	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	41.9	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,063	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.9	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	25	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	79	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.8	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.5	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.5	9.5	9.1

Djibouti

Population (thousands) **888** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **23** GDP (\$ billions) **1.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	77.3	64.2	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	73	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,938	2,299	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.2	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.3	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	8	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	11	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	18	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.0	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.3	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	450	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.0	513	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	6.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	342	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.3	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	16	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	65	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	47	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	5	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	60	93	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	52	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	65	23	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.4	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	16.1

Dominica

Population (thousands) **73** Land area (sq. km) **750** GDP (\$ millions) **517.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,800	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,530	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	69.5	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	10,938	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,626	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	57.8	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.5	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	3	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	4	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	11	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.95	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.10	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,765	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.0	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	5	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	96	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	5.4	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.6	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	17.2

Dominican Republic

Population (millions) **10.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **48** GDP (\$ billions) **68.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,240	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,784	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	79.0	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	49	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	8.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	9,347	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,007	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	41.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.9	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.0	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	14	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	42	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	14.1	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.4	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	610	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	212	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	734	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.7	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,578	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	86.7	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.5	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.1	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,258	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	30.5	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	80	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	85	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	82	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	85	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	84	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	76	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	10	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	31	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.3	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.0	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.4	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.0	9.4	17.2

Ecuador

Population (millions) **16.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **248** GDP (\$ billions) **100.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,030	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,144	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	63.7	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	16.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,100	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,526	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	50.5	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.8	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	45	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	98	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	59	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	1,856	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,068	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.8	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	75.7	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,583	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	892	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.6	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,381	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	50.8	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	47.1	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	27,819	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.2	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	81	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	76	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	85	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	81	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	87	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.6	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.6	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.7	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.4	9.4	17.2

Egypt, Arab Rep.

Population (millions) **91.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **995** GDP (\$ billions) **330.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,340	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,256	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	43.1	64.2	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	4	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,241	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,231	2,299	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.4	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.2	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	19	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	14	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	51	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,519	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.6	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.2	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,800	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	5.1	513	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	835	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.3	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,699	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.0	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.1	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.4	6.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	20	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4,333.3	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	86	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	93	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	105	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	24	23	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.8	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.4	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.4	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.3	12.9	16.1

El Salvador

Population (millions) **6.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **21** GDP (\$ billions) **25.9**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,940	8,968	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,639	7,249	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	66.7	79.9	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	77	38	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,547	7,188	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,486	4,169	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	12.8	46.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.4	23.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	6	622	1,134
Threatened species, birds	6	1,011	1,199
Threatened species, fish	15	1,642	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	29	5,108	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	59.2	14,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	12.0	–3.5	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	24.2	7.7	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.5	15.5	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	252	41,330	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	666	1,337	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.2	17.1	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	966	2,122	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	40.3	43.1	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	27.6	46.5	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	3.0	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,559	22,160	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	13.6	2.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	60	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	82	88	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	37	18	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.9	17.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	10.2	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.1	9.4	16.1

Equatorial Guinea

Population (thousands) **845** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **12.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,820	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,205	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	39.9	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,293	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	55.9	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	24	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	7	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	42	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	88	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.9	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.3	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.7	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	253	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.8	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	31,673	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	48	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	32	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	73	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	71	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	80	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	47	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.2	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.0	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	18.4	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.9	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	–3.9	17.2

Population (millions)	5.2	Land area (1,000 sq. km)	101	GDP (\$ billions)	2.6
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	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	480	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	391	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	22.6	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	75	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	600	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	15.0	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	11	918	619
Threatened species, birds	18	876	599
Threatened species, fish	23	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.0	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–7.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,260	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	102	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	159	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	77.7	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	63	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.5	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	548	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	20.8	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	95	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	53	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	73	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	16	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	45	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	43	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.3	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.7	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	13.4	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	–3.9	–3.8

Estonia

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **42** GDP (\$ billions) **22.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	18,320	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	13,966	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	67.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	14,636	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,670	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	52.7	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.7	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	5	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	74.4	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.8	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.8	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	27.5	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,593	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.5	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,732	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	88.3	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.2	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,669	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	13.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	15	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.5	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.4	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.9	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.3	9.5	9.1

Ethiopia

Population (millions) **99.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,000** GDP (\$ billions) **61.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	590	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	452	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	19.5	37.7	30.7

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	36	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	483	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,325	1,452	1,486

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	12.5	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	33	918	619
Threatened species, birds	32	876	599
Threatened species, fish	14	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	41	3,740	1,962

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	45.6	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	12.7	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	499	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	92.3	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	70	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.1	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	95.6	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,258	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.6	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	92	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	57	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	49	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	28	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	27	40	40

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	13	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	59	83	76

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.2	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.1	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	12.2	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.6	-3.9	-3.8

Faroe Islands

Population (thousands) **48** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.4** GDP (\$ billions) **2.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	42.0	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	2	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	4	350	527
Threatened species, birds	4	638	923
Threatened species, fish	12	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	666	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.8	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.3	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Population (thousands) **892** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ billions) **4.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,830	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,968	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	53.7	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,800	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,406	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	55.7	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.4	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	12	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	18	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	65	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	43.6	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–13.9	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.2	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	10,020	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	425	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	32,207	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.3	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	91	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	88	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.7	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.3	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.0	18.1	17.2

Finland

Population (millions) **5.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **304** GDP (\$ billions) **232.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	46,560	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	34,551	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	84.2	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	7	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	80,693	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,692	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	73.1	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	350	527
Threatened species, birds	9	638	923
Threatened species, fish	6	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	198	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.7	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,213	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.9	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,250	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	25.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	19.7	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.5	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	19,592	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.1	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	88	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.3	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.7	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.3	9.5	9.1

France

Population (millions) **66.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **548** GDP (\$ billions) **2,418.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	40,710	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	30,443	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	79.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	53	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	95,420	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,634	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	31.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.3	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	9	350	527
Threatened species, birds	13	638	923
Threatened species, fish	52	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	35	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	712	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.1	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	62.9	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,661	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,944	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	4.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.3	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,018	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	15.1	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	10	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.6	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.4	9.5	9.1

French Polynesia

Population (thousands) **283** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **3.7** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	55.9	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	42.3	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.6	-0.2	-0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.0	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	0	918	527
Threatened species, birds	32	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	28	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	47	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	16.6	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.9	-1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.9	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,000	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.5	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Population (millions) **1.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **258** GDP (\$ billions) **14.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,200	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,958	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	87.2	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	20	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,962	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,605	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	89.3	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	20	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	6	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	71	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	162	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	33.0	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.4	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–15.5	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.3	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,598	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,007	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	73.8	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,304	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	65.9	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	33.6	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	97,175	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	29	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	42	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	32	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	43	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	8	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.2	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	6.9	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	–3.9	17.2

Gambia, The

Population (millions) **2.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ millions) **938.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	460	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	353	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	59.6	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	311	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	747	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	48.2	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	918	619
Threatened species, birds	12	876	599
Threatened species, fish	34	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	56.7	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.6	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.9	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	581	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,556	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.0	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	43	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	84	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	59	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	55	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	62	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	61	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.5	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	22.1	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.7	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	7.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.8	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.3	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–1.6	–3.9	–3.8

Georgia

Population (millions) **3.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **69** GDP (\$ billions) **14.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,120	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,244	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	53.6	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	37	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,346	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,000	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	40.6	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.3	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	15	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	11	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	61	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	12.7	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.6	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	14.7	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.4	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,178	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.6	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,688	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	19.6	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	80.4	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	15,597	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.1	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	58	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	76	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	95	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.2	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.6	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.8	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.3	9.5	17.2

Germany

Population (millions) **81.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **349** GDP (\$ billions) **3,363.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	45,790	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	34,789	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	75.3	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	48	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	33,048	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,050	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	32.7	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	527
Threatened species, birds	11	638	923
Threatened species, fish	24	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	17	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	292	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–5.1	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	64.8	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,779	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.5	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,035	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	56.7	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.1	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.4	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,321	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	30.9	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.3	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.7	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.7	9.5	9.1

Population (millions) **27.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **228** GDP (\$ billions) **37.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,480	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	886	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	54.0	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	69	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,530	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,703	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	41.0	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.1	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	20	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	20	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	56	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	119	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	391	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.7	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.7	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	137	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	337	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	40.2	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	357	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	35.3	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	64.7	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,131	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.2	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	89	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	84	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	15	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	20	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	62	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.5	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.2	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.8	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	4.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	8.8	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–12.4	–3.9	16.1

Gibraltar

Population (thousands) **32** Land area (sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	4	350	527
Threatened species, birds	5	638	923
Threatened species, fish	18	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.00	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,126	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,001	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.5	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Greece

Population (millions) **10.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **129** GDP (\$ billions) **194.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	20,270	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	14,559	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	78.0	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	63	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	16.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	16,451	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,134	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	31.5	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	34.9	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	11	350	527
Threatened species, birds	16	638	923
Threatened species, fish	80	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	59	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	171	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.8	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,124	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.3	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,063	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	75.6	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.9	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,325	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.6	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.0	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.4	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–7.5	9.5	9.1

Greenland

Population (thousands) **56** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **410^a** GDP (\$ billions) **2.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	86.4	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	41.2	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	9	350	527
Threatened species, birds	3	638	923
Threatened species, fish	9	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	268	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.5	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	36.7	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	5	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Grenada

Population (thousands) **107** Land area (sq. km) **340** GDP (\$ millions) **984.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	8,650	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	35.6	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,983	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,003	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	50.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.1	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	4	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	28	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.7	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	150	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,881	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.0	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	15	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–1.8	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.6	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	17.2

Guam

Population (thousands) **170** Land area (sq. km) **540** GDP (\$ millions) **5.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	94.5	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	33	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,534	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	46.3	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	27.1	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	918	527
Threatened species, birds	14	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	13	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.4	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.1	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.9	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	220	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.97	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	90	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.3	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Guatemala

Population (millions) **16.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **107** GDP (\$ billions) **63.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,590	8,968	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,280	7,249	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	51.6	79.9	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	35	38	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,443	7,188	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,118	4,169	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.0	46.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.8	23.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	15	622	1,134
Threatened species, birds	14	1,011	1,199
Threatened species, fish	35	1,642	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	102	5,108	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	43.8	14,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.8	–3.5	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	12.1	7.7	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.0	15.5	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	177	41,330	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	825	1,337	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	58.2	17.1	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	575	2,122	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	31.4	43.1	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	45.2	46.5	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	3.0	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	6,818	22,160	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.0	2.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	57	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	64	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	49	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	88	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	35	18	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	11	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	19	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	29	18	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.8	17.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	10.2	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.6	9.4	16.1

Guinea

Population (millions) **12.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **246** GDP (\$ billions) **6.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	470	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	310	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	37.2	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	59	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	270	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,246	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	25.9	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	25	918	619
Threatened species, birds	19	876	599
Threatened species, fish	75	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	44	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	126	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.2	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,033	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	18,411	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.2	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	53	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	20	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	12	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	94	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	-18.4	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.7	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.6	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	15.2	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-55.4	-3.9	-3.8

Guinea-Bissau

Population (millions) **1.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **1.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	590	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	481	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	49.3	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	58	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	911	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,322	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	70.1	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	10	876	599
Threatened species, fish	39	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.7	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	45.9	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,982	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,886	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	60	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	21	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	33	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	2.6	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.5	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.2	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	15.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.6	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-18.1	-3.9	-3.8

Guyana

Population (thousands) **767** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **197** GDP (\$ billions) **3.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,090	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,690	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	28.6	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	9	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	8,719	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,211	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	84.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	11	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	14	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	31	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	26	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.0	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-1.9	-3.5	-0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	-2.4	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	396	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	315,489	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.6	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	84	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	82	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	10	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.4	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.9	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	7.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.0	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-0.7	9.4	17.2

Population (millions) **10.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **8.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	810	8,968	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	766	7,249	497
Urban population (% of total)	58.6	79.9	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	67	38	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,009	4,169	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.5	46.3	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.4	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.3	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	5	622	619
Threatened species, birds	14	1,011	599
Threatened species, fish	30	1,642	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	42	5,108	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	17.7	14,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.5	–3.5	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	36.1	7.7	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	450	20,320	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	136	41,330	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	393	1,337	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	77.8	17.1	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	39	2,122	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	91.3	43.1	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.7	46.5	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	3.0	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,231	22,160	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	11.1	2.4	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	71	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	95	66
Rural (% of rural population)	48	84	56
Urban (% of urban population)	65	97	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	28	83	28
Rural (% of rural population)	19	64	23
Urban (% of urban population)	34	88	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	18	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	21	..	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	69	18	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.6	17.7	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.3	10.2	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.5	4.9	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.1	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.1	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7	0.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	22.0	9.4	–3.8

Honduras

Population (millions) **8.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **112** GDP (\$ billions) **20.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,280	8,968	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,190	7,249	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	54.7	79.9	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	29	38	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,588	7,188	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,726	4,169	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	41.0	46.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.6	23.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	7	622	1,134
Threatened species, birds	11	1,011	1,199
Threatened species, fish	42	1,642	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	123	5,108	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	65.9	14,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.3	–3.5	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	12.0	7.7	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.3	15.5	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	810	20,320	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	628	41,330	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	673	1,337	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	42.2	17.1	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	697	2,122	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	56.2	43.1	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	32.4	46.5	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.2	3.0	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,387	22,160	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	2.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	73	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	84	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	78	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	87	88	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	38	18	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	13	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.8	17.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.2	10.2	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.3	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.4	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.9	9.4	16.1

Hong Kong SAR, China

Population (millions) **7.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1.1** GDP (\$ billions) **309.2**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	41,000	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	5	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,000	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	..	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	41.8	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	918	527
Threatened species, birds	20	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	13	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	9	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	149	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,967	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.4	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,073	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.8	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.4	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.4	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Hungary

Population (millions) **9.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **91** GDP (\$ billions) **121.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,970	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,651	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	71.2	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	59	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	17,080	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,897	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	22.9	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.6	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	13	638	923
Threatened species, fish	9	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	10	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	27.3	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.3	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.0	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,314	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.9	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,966	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	35.4	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	608	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	84.2	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	6	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.1	9.5	9.1

Iceland

Population (thousands) **331** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **100** GDP (\$ billions) **16.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	50,110	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	41,710	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	94.1	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	19	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	89,136	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.5	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.6	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.7	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	527
Threatened species, birds	4	638	923
Threatened species, fish	16	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,343	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.7	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.8	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.9	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	17,916	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	53,832	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	71.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	519,265	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	42	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.2	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.7	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.6	9.5	9.1

India

Population (millions) **1,311.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,973** GDP (\$ billions) **2,088.8**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,590	1,535	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,377	1,365	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	32.7	33.0	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	57	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	36.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,156	1,131	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,984	3,083	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	23.8	17.5	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.4	6.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	92	251	1,134
Threatened species, birds	84	238	1,199
Threatened species, fish	222	383	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	388	752	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	10,100	15,171	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.8	1.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.8	7.3	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.1	2.3	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,790	15,440	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,326	10,343	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	637	576	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	23.5	25.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	805	707	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	81.7	80.0	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	10.2	11.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.6	1.4	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,116	1,152	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	52.6	51.6	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	93	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	29	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	63	65	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	74	74	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	48	53	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	32.7	31.3	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.6	10.5	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.4	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.4	3.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.7	18.6	16.1

Indonesia

Population (millions) **257.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,812** GDP (\$ billions) **861.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,440	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,954	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	53.7	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,629	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,096	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	50.2	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.7	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	188	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	131	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	158	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	427	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	22,215	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	20.2	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.8	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	51,020	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	31,894	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	886	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	26.2	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	814	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	88.6	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.6	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,935	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.6	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	80	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	61	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	48	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	72	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	89	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	33.2	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.5	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.0	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.8	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.9	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	25.2	18.1	16.1

Iran, Islamic Rep.

Population (millions) **79.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,629** GDP (\$ billions) **425.3**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,550	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,132	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	73.4	64.2	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	28	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	16.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,479	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,869	2,299	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	6.6	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.3	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	19	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	26	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	43	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	984	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.4	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.4	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.2	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	192	513	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,034	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.2	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,996	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.2	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.0	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.0	6.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,644	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	72.6	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	92	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	90	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	82	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	43	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	23	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.1	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.8	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.4	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	17.2

Population (millions) **36.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **434** GDP (\$ billions) **180.1**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,820	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,963	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	69.5	64.2	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	21	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	15,748	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,099	2,299	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.9	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.4	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	19	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	17	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	1	290	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	52.1	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.8	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	19.4	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,403	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,296	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	95.7	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	4.3	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.9	6.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	998	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	187.5	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	70	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	94	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	86	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	93	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	52	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	32	23	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.9	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.9	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	6.7	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.9	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.8	12.9	17.2

Ireland

Population (millions) **4.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **69** GDP (\$ billions) **283.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	52,550	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	39,005	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	63.2	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	65	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	22,799	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,472	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	10.9	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	527
Threatened species, birds	7	638	923
Threatened species, fish	27	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	304	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.4	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,766	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.0	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,722	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	75.2	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.7	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	10,612	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	15	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	89	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	31	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	40.0	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.7	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	26.2	9.5	9.1

Isle of Man

Population (thousands) **88** Land area (sq. km) **570** GDP (\$ millions) **7.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	85,290	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	52.2	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	68	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	6.1	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	350	527
Threatened species, birds	0	638	923
Threatened species, fish	2	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.8	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.4	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Population (millions) **8.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **22** GDP (\$ billions) **299.4**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	35,770	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	30,436	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	92.1	64.2	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	25	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,356	2,299	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	7.6	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.9	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	15	224	527
Threatened species, birds	17	279	923
Threatened species, fish	45	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	9	290	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	22.9	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–6.6	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<10	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,763	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,601	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.5	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.8	6.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	91	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	260.5	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	58	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	23	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.9	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.4	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.9	12.9	9.1

Population (millions) **60.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **294** GDP (\$ billions) **1,821.5**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	32,830	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	24,414	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	69.0	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	45	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	19.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	57,151	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,709	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	31.6	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.5	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	8	350	527
Threatened species, birds	14	638	923
Threatened species, fish	51	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	71	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	347	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.8	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.5	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.1	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,414	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.5	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,002	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	55.5	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	21.1	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.7	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,002	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	29.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	44	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.7	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.1	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	3.9	9.5	9.1

Jamaica

Population (millions) **2.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11** GDP (\$ billions) **14.3**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,930	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,585	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	54.8	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	41	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	6.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,835	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,139	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	31.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.9	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	10	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	30	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	214	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	17.7	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.8	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–12.0	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.6	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,240	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	97.5	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,009	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	18.2	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,085	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	90.2	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.3	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.8	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,887	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	7.5	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	55	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	94	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	89	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	82	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	84	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	80	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.9	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.8	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.1	9.4	17.2

Japan

Population (millions) **127.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **365** GDP (\$ billions) **4,383.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	38,840	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	28,140	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	93.5	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	34.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	60,937	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,081	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	68.5	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	19.4	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	28	918	527
Threatened species, birds	42	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	77	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	44	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,657	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.5	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.1	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,900	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7.4	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,475	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.5	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,829	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	85.6	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.9	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.8	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,382	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.9	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	67	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.0	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.5	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.8	18.1	9.1

Jordan

Population (millions) **7.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **89** GDP (\$ billions) **37.5**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,680	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,432	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	83.7	64.2	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	12	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,946	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,456	2,299	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	1.1	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.1	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	13	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	13	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	15	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	5	290	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.8	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.1	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.0	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	30.1	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,103	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,243	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.6	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.3	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.4	6.0	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	92	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	138.0	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	65	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	99	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	99	93	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	39	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	23	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.4	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.9	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.0	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.4	12.9	17.2

Kazakhstan

Population (millions) **17.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,700** GDP (\$ billions) **184.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,390	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,116	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	53.2	70.9	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	80	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,257	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,173	3,910	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	1.2	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.3	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	16	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	26	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	14	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	16	1,032	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	42.2	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,434	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,600	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	92.1	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	7.9	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.4	7.3	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,722	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	32.9	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	66	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	86	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	89	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.9	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.5	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.9	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.7	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.7	9.5	17.2

Kenya

Population (millions) **46.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **569** GDP (\$ billions) **63.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,340	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,036	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	25.6	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	49	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	821	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,628	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	7.8	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.4	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.4	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	30	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	39	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	71	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	222	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	184	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	27.1	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	630	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	610	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	527	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	66.8	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	171	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	18.5	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	35.8	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	461	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	15.5	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	82	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	30	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	9	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.8	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.0	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.2	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–10.8	–3.9	16.1

Kiribati

Population (thousands) **112** Land area (sq. km) **810** GDP (\$ millions) **160.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,390	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,897	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	44.3	56.6	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	42	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,733	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	15.0	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.2	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	1	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	5	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	13	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	149	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.9	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–7.3	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.2	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,940	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2.6	67,121	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	6.3	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	67	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	51	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	87	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	31	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	51	87	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	3	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	56	17	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.0	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Korea, Dem. People's Rep.

Population (millions) **25.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **120** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	497
Urban population (% of total)	60.9	56.6	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	22	49	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,149	4,958	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	41.8	26.3	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.1	–0.2	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.5	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	918	619
Threatened species, birds	27	1,097	599
Threatened species, fish	17	1,549	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,515	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	774	132,587	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.9	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	6.5	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	476	2,137	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.2	7.7	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	602	3,682	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	27.4	76.4	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	72.6	15.0	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	6.3	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,677	4,529	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	12.9	11.3	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	76	71	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	66
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	56
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	82	77	28
Rural (% of rural population)	73	64	23
Urban (% of urban population)	88	87	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	34	44	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	25	17	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.7	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	–3.8

Korea, Rep.

Population (millions) **50.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **97** GDP (\$ billions) **1,377.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	27,450	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	22,007	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	82.5	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	18	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	26,500	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,618	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	63.4	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.6	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	11	918	527
Threatened species, birds	30	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	25	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	31	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,333	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.7	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.3	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,323	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.1	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	10,564	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	69.5	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.5	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.8	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,286	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	45.0	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	55	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	88	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.4	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.5	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.5	18.1	9.1

Kosovo

Population (millions) **1.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **11** GDP (\$ billions) **6.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,960	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	..	70.9	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	..	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	..	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	..	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	..	1,032	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,213	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	11.4	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,804	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	97.2	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	2.8	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.3	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.2	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.7	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.5	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	16.1

Population (millions) **3.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ billions) **114.0**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	42,150	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	27,551	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	98.3	64.2	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	9	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	43,033	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	21,845	2,299	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.4	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	224	527
Threatened species, birds	11	279	923
Threatened species, fish	15	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	290	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.6	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.2	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.4	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	110	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.05	513	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	9,027	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	15,332	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	27.3	6.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	0	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	67	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	23	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.9	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.3	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.2	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	9.5	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.5	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.7	12.9	9.1

Kyrgyz Republic

Population (millions) **6.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **192** GDP (\$ billions) **6.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,170	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	821	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	35.7	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,900	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,276	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.3	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.9	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	16	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	3	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	14	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.1	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.4	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	21.4	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	650	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,941	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	8.7	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	91.3	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,385	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	16.4	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	93	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	86	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	89	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.6	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.4	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.8	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	5.3	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–1.6	9.5	16.1

Population (millions) **6.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **231** GDP (\$ billions) **12.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,740	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,005	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	38.6	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	11.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	961	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,508	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	81.3	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.7	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	45	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	24	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	55	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	41	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	171	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.5	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	28,463	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.8	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	86	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	71	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	33	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	67	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.9	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.8	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.1	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.6	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	3.8	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–10.3	18.1	16.1

Latvia

Population (millions) **2.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **62** GDP (\$ billions) **27.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,990	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,506	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	67.4	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	30	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	10,419	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,486	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	54.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.2	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	350	527
Threatened species, birds	9	638	923
Threatened species, fish	6	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	82.4	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.4	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.7	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	44.3	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,177	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	34.4	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,507	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	45.5	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	38.8	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,496	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	15	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	88	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	91	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.3	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	22.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.7	9.5	9.1

Lebanon

Population (millions) **5.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **10** GDP (\$ billions) **47.1**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,710	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,481	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	87.8	64.2	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	64	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	87,924	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,620	2,299	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	13.4	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.7	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	12	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	28	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	10	290	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.8	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.1	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,335	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.7	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,888	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	98.9	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.1	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	6.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	855	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	27.3	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	60	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	81	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	81	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	81	93	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	33	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	23	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.8	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.4	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.8	12.9	17.2

Lesotho

Population (millions) **2.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **2.3**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,280	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,293	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	27.3	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	75	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	393	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	637	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.6	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.5	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	3	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	7	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	1	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.1	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.3	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	38.0	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.1	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,480	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	82	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	77	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	28	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	37	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	25	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	90	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.1	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.7	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	6.1	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.0	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	–3.9	16.1

Liberia

Population (millions) **4.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **96** GDP (\$ billions) **2.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	380	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	224	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	49.7	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	28	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	593	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,322	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	43.4	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	22	918	619
Threatened species, birds	13	876	599
Threatened species, fish	63	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	52	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	14.7	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.6	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.1	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	109	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	45,490	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	9	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	63	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	89	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	17	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	28	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	3	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	22	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.9	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.0	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	32.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–35.9	–3.9	–3.8

Libya

Population (millions) **6.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,760** GDP (\$ billions) **34.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,660	8,229	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,811	6,251	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	78.6	64.2	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	9	33	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	6,275	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	673	2,299	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.1	2.1	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.3	11.7	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	11	224	1,056
Threatened species, birds	6	279	1,511
Threatened species, fish	32	610	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	26.0	4,857	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.3	2.0	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–8.8	9.4	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.3	3.8	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,855	2,365	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.8	0.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,841	2,906	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.1	6.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	112	555	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	832.9	138.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	85	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	93	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	91
Urban (% of urban population)	..	96	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	91	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	87	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	79	61	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	23	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	24.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.9	9.9	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.0	4.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.9	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	17.2

Liechtenstein

Population (thousands) **38** Land area (sq. km) **160** GDP (\$ billions) **6.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	14.3	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	33	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	43.1	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.3	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	0	350	527
Threatened species, birds	2	638	923
Threatened species, fish	0	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.1	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.0	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

Lithuania

Population (millions) **2.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **63** GDP (\$ billions) **41.4**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,080	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,734	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	66.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	13,233	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,975	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.8	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.8	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	350	527
Threatened species, birds	9	638	923
Threatened species, fish	6	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	1	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	89.6	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.5	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	30.6	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,387	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	17.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,821	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	51.5	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	10.8	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.3	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,272	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.1	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	10	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	90	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	83	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.2	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	15.5	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	18.6	9.5	9.1

Luxembourg

Population (thousands) **570** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.6** GDP (\$ billions) **56.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	77,480	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	58,069	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	90.2	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	51	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	40,662	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,936	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	33.5	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	34.6	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	0	350	527
Threatened species, birds	3	638	923
Threatened species, fish	1	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,861	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	13,915	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.2	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.7	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	18.7	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,798	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.3	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	2	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.5	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	20.9	9.5	9.1

Macao SAR, China

Population (thousands) **588** Land area (sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ billions) **46.2**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	67,180	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	56.6	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	0	918	527
Threatened species, birds	4	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	5	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.5	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.8	6.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	56.8	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	1.6	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.1	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Macedonia, FYR

Population (millions) **2.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **25** GDP (\$ billions) **10.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,140	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,573	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	57.1	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	50	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	16,895	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,900	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	39.6	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.7	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	14	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	13	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.3	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.5	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.4	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,264	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.5	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,500	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	76.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	22.5	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.0	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,602	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.2	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	23	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	83	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	31.3	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.3	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.3	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.3	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.4	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.2	9.5	17.2

Madagascar

Population (millions) **24.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **582** GDP (\$ billions) **9.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	420	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	393	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	35.1	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	261	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,682	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	21.4	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	120	918	619
Threatened species, birds	35	876	599
Threatened species, fish	93	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	607	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	137	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.2	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,230	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,991	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	14,297	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.9	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	52	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	35	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	82	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	9	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	18	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	99	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	8	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	4.5	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.2	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.1	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–3.4	–3.9	–3.8

Malawi

Population (millions) **17.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **94** GDP (\$ billions) **6.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	340	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	254	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	16.3	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	61	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	412	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,591	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	33.4	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	918	619
Threatened species, birds	18	876	599
Threatened species, fish	98	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	24	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	147	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.2	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	16.1	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	967	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.4	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	86	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	89	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	41	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	40	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	47	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	7	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	18	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	9.5	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.0	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.9	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	8.2	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.0	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-15.5	-3.9	-3.8

Malaysia

Population (millions) **30.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **329** GDP (\$ billions) **296.3**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	10,570	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,722	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	74.7	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	19,868	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,866	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	67.6	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.4	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	73	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	50	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	83	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	721	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2,003	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.6	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.3	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,600	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7,097	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,000	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.1	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,646	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	90.3	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	9.1	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.0	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	19,397	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.9	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	22	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	87	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.8	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.0	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.8	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	13.3	18.1	17.2

Maldives

Population (thousands) **409** Land area (sq. km) **300** GDP (\$ billions) **3.4**

	Country data	South Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,950	1,535	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,545	1,365	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	45.5	33.0	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	26	57	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,878	1,131	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,405	3,083	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.3	17.5	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.7	6.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	2	251	1,056
Threatened species, birds	0	238	1,511
Threatened species, fish	24	383	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	0	752	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	127	15,171	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	1.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.3	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	2.3	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	8,920	15,440	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	576	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	25.6	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	707	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	80.0	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	11.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	1.4	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	75	1,152	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.7	51.6	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	91	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	92	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	91	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	45	80
Rural (% of rural population)	98	35	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	65	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	29	74	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	4	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	53	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	31.3	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.2	10.5	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.6	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.4	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	3.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.6	17.2

Mali

Population (millions) **17.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,220** GDP (\$ billions) **12.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	760	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	544	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	39.9	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	34	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,245	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,551	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.9	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	918	619
Threatened species, birds	16	876	599
Threatened species, fish	2	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	94.9	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	33.9	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,512	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.6	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	64	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	25	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	16	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	38	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	44	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	9	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	115	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.9	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.7	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.4	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	6.5	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	4.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.0	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–8.0	–3.9	–3.8

Population (thousands) **432** Land area (sq. km) **320** GDP (\$ billions) **9.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	23,900	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	95.4	64.2	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	32	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	36.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	63,642	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,763	2,299	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.1	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.1	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	224	527
Threatened species, birds	5	279	923
Threatened species, fish	22	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	4	290	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	8.4	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.6	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.5	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	4.7	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,811	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.9	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,007	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.7	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.2	6.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	118	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	89.7	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	64	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	23	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.5	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.2	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.2	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	9.1

Marshall Islands

Population (thousands) **53** Land area (sq. km) **180** GDP (\$ millions) **179.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,770	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	72.7	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	64	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,761	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	70.2	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.9	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	2	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	3	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	16	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	89.7	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	17.2	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,110	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.1	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.5	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	17.2

Mauritania

Population (millions) **4.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,031** GDP (\$ billions) **5.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,370	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	839	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	59.9	37.7	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	39	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,174	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,679	1,452	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.2	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.0	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	17	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	15	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	43	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,740	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	404	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	32.3	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	28,061	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.7	0.8	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	101	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	337.5	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	58	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	40	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	14	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	58	40	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	85	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	85	83	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	27.2	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.4	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	12.6	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.8	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-9.0	-3.9	16.1

Mauritius

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.0** GDP (\$ billions) **11.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,780	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,637	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	39.7	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	19.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	9,653	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,765	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	19.0	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.5	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	7	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	9	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	19	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	90	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	16.3	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.2	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.7	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	870	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.2	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,111	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.7	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,183	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	79.7	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.1	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.0	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,182	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	26.4	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	93	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	94	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	5.6	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–7.6	–3.9	17.2

Mexico

Population (millions) **127.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,944** GDP (\$ billions) **1,143.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,710	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,767	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	79.2	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,220	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,582	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.0	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	12.9	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	96	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	61	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	179	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	402	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,691	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.6	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.5	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	19.0	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,780	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	6,557	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,499	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.6	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,071	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	79.2	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	12.9	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,262	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	19.6	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	92	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	85	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	75	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.2	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.4	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.6	9.4	17.2

Micronesia, Fed. Sts.

Population (thousands) **104** Land area (sq. km) **700** GDP (\$ millions) **315.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,560	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	22.4	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,709	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,596	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	91.8	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.3	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	5	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	11	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	25	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	68.9	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.4	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.1	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	4,340	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	87.0	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	89	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	57	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	49	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	23.6	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Moldova

Population (millions) **3.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **33** GDP (\$ billions) **6.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,240	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,856	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	45.0	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	75	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,160	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,162	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	12.4	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.8	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	12	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	8	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	9.1	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.7	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.8	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	928	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.6	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,386	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.8	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.9	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.4	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	456	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	65.7	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	88	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	81	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	97	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	76	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	67	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.3	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	5.9	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.1	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.9	9.5	16.1

Monaco

Population (thousands) **38** Land area (sq. km) **2.0** GDP (\$ billions) **6.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	0	638	923
Threatened species, fish	15	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.00	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–7.1	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	100.3	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.0	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	..	..

Mongolia

Population (millions) **3.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,554** GDP (\$ billions) **11.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,870	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,021	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	72.0	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	73	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	7,340	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,650	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	8.1	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.2	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	11	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	24	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	2	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.06	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–11.9	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,847	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	3.5	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,027	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.8	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	14.5	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,959	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	44	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	64	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	59	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	66	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	60	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	43	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	66	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	92	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.2	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.5	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	6.6	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	16.0	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–6.2	18.1	16.1

Montenegro

Population (thousands) **622** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **13** GDP (\$ billions) **4.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,220	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,832	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	64.0	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	17	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	11,856	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,452	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	61.5	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.9	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.1	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	14	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	32	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	2	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.3	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,538	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	17.3	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,612	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	44.8	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	55.2	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.6	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	7.0	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.2	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	17.2

Morocco

Population (millions) **34.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **446** GDP (\$ billions) **100.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,030	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,531	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	60.2	64.2	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	69	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	4.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,476	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,454	2,299	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	12.6	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	33.6	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	18	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	15	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	54	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	37	290	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,371	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.7	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.8	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	560	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.2	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	912	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.6	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	5.7	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.8	6.0	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	855	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	36.0	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	85	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	65	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	77	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	66	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	84	93	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	23	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.7	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.0	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.9	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	21.4	12.9	16.1

Mozambique

Population (millions) **28.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **786** GDP (\$ billions) **14.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	590	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	423	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	32.2	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	64	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	332	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	703	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	48.2	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	29	876	599
Threatened species, fish	67	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	84	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	288	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.7	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	18.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,860	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,909	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	428	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	77.3	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	463	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	8.8	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	91.2	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,685	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.9	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	78	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	51	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	37	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	21	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	10	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	42	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	11	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	79	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	10.3	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.7	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-5.1	-3.9	-3.8

Myanmar

Population (millions) **53.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **653** GDP (\$ billions) **62.6**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,160	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,029	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	34.1	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	19	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,034	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,714	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	44.5	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.2	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	7.2	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	48	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	48	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	50	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	61	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2,953	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.9	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	16.7	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,870	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	5,029	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	361	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	56.7	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	211	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	37.6	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	62.4	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	18,770	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	3.3	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	81	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	74	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	77	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	84	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	54	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	50	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.2	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.7	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Namibia

Population (millions) **2.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **823** GDP (\$ billions) **11.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,190	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,167	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	46.7	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,064	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	589	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	8.4	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	28	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	33	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	28	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	511	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	16.0	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	28.1	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	752	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.8	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,564	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.9	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.1	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,564	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.7	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	70	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	85	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	34	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	17	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	55	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	96	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.1	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.6	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.3	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	19.2	–3.9	17.2

Nauru

Population (thousands) **12** Land area (sq. km) **20** GDP (\$ millions) **100.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,850	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	20	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	918	527
Threatened species, birds	2	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	11	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.53	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.1	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	66	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	66	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	35	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depl			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Nepal

Population (millions) **28.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **143** GDP (\$ billions) **21.2**

	Country data	South Asia group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	730	1,535	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	695	1,365	497
Urban population (% of total)	18.6	33.0	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	29	57	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	29.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	449	1,131	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,748	3,083	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	25.4	17.5	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–0.4	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.9	6.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	30	251	619
Threatened species, birds	36	238	599
Threatened species, fish	7	383	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	17	752	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	69.5	15,171	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.7	1.9	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.1	7.3	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	2.3	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	10,343	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	415	576	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	80.4	25.6	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	140	707	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	80.0	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	99.8	11.6	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	1.4	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,035	1,152	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.8	51.6	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	98	91	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	92	66
Rural (% of rural population)	92	91	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	95	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	46	45	28
Rural (% of rural population)	44	35	23
Urban (% of urban population)	56	65	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	75	74	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	..	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	..	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	36	53	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	45.4	31.3	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.8	10.5	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.8	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.4	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	3.0	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	39.2	18.6	–3.8

Netherlands

Population (millions) **16.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **34** GDP (\$ billions) **750.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	48,850	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	36,632	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	90.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	79,612	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	9,074	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	11.2	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.6	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	15	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	447	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.7	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.2	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	57.7	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,326	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.0	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,713	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	83.0	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.1	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	652	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	97.5	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.0	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.6	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.1	9.5	9.1

New Caledonia

Population (thousands) **273** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **18** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	70.2	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	10	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,844	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	45.9	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	54.3	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	9	918	527
Threatened species, birds	16	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	35	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	286	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5.3	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.2	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	56.6	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,980	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	227	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	14.7	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.5	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

New Zealand

Population (millions) **4.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **263** GDP (\$ billions) **173.8**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	40,020	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	31,002	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	86.3	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	6.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	67,142	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	8,027	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	38.6	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.5	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	9	918	527
Threatened species, birds	67	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	34	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	21	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	525	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	12.5	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	261	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,560	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.6	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	9,026	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	20.8	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	55.9	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.6	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	72,510	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	62	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	6	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.0	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.4	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.4	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	11.8	18.1	9.1

Nicaragua

Population (millions) **6.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **120** GDP (\$ billions) **12.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,940	8,968	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,815	7,249	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	58.8	79.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	38	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,877	7,188	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,259	4,169	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	25.9	46.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.1	23.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	7	622	1,134
Threatened species, birds	15	1,011	1,199
Threatened species, fish	37	1,642	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	46	5,108	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	65.2	14,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.0	–3.5	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	10.6	7.7	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	37.7	15.5	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	20,320	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	671	41,330	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	609	1,337	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	40.7	17.1	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	580	2,122	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	46.1	43.1	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.9	46.5	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	3.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	25,973	22,160	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.0	2.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	77	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	84	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	68	83	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	77	88	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	18	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	18	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.1	17.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.2	10.2	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.9	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	16.1	9.4	16.1

Niger

Population (millions) **19.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,267** GDP (\$ billions) **7.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	390	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	297	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	18.7	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	584	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	448	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.9	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	17.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	918	619
Threatened species, birds	11	876	599
Threatened species, fish	4	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	3	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	35.6	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.3	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	22.1	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	151	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	73.8	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	52	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.4	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	183	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	28.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	67	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	49	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	11	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	5	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	38	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	63	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	14	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	96	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.7	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	3.2	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	12.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.5	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.5	-3.9	-3.8

Nigeria

Population (millions) **182.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **911** GDP (\$ billions) **486.8**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,790	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,211	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	47.8	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	78	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	8,534	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,592	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	7.7	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.1	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.2	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	29	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	21	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	71	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	197	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,027	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.2	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	18.2	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	7,356	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	759	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	80.6	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	144	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	82.4	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	17.6	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,245	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.9	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	54	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	69	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	29	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	25	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	33	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	38	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	10	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	109	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.9	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.7	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	0.9	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	2.3	-3.9	16.1

Northern Mariana Islands

Population (thousands) **55** Land area (sq. km) **460** GDP (\$ millions) **922.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	89.2	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	7	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	64.1	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.4	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	4	918	527
Threatened species, birds	16	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	15	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	5	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.2	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	8.7	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	20.4	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<50	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.07	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	80	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	80	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	80	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	9.1

Norway

Population (millions) **5.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **365** GDP (\$ billions) **386.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	93,530	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	61,958	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	80.5	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	3	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	97,879	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,362	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.2	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	29.2	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	8	350	527
Threatened species, birds	7	638	923
Threatened species, fish	23	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	3	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3,822	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.1	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.1	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	60.7	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,596	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.0	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	23,000	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	2.0	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	96.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	11.7	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	74,359	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	28	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	9	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.8	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	20.6	9.5	9.1

Population (millions) **4.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **310** GDP (\$ billions) **69.8**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	16,910	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	9,962	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	77.6	64.2	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	5	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,549	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	573	2,299	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.7	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	10	224	527
Threatened species, birds	13	279	923
Threatened species, fish	31	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	6	290	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	257	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	530	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.9	513	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,743	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,128	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	15.7	6.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	330	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	94.4	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	86	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	96	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	53	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	23	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.1	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.6	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	18.2	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.2	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–11.3	12.9	9.1

Pakistan

Population (millions) **188.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **771** GDP (\$ billions) **271.0**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,440	1,535	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,435	1,365	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	38.8	33.0	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	57	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,764	1,131	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,750	3,083	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.9	17.5	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.4	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.8	6.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	25	251	1,134
Threatened species, birds	32	238	1,199
Threatened species, fish	41	383	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	12	752	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	643	15,171	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.5	1.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	18.1	7.3	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.6	2.3	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,440	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	977	10,343	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	486	576	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	35.7	25.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	472	707	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	64.9	80.0	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	29.8	11.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	297	1,152	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	333.6	51.6	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	91	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	90	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	64	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	51	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	83	65	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	65	74	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	23	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	81	53	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.0	31.3	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.8	10.5	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.9	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.4	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.7	3.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.9	18.6	16.1

Population (thousands) **21** Land area (sq. km) **460** GDP (\$ millions) **287.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	12,180	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	87.1	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,475	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	87.6	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.0	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	4	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	5	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	19	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.92	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.3	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	18.1	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.4	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,150	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	48.5	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	10.7	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	86	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	97	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	100	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	16	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.0	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.0	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	17.2

Panama

Population (millions) **3.9** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **74** GDP (\$ billions) **52.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,880	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,297	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	66.6	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	30	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,268	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,661	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	62.1	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.6	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	16	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	22	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	54	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	208	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	151	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.1	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.5	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.4	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	720	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,744	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,089	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.6	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,082	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	44.2	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	54.2	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.7	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	35,320	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	43	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	89	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	75	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	58	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	84	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	91	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.4	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.4	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	30.9	9.4	17.2

Papua New Guinea

Population (millions) **7.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **453** GDP (\$ billions) **16.9**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,240	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,728	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	13.0	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	3	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,660	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	74.1	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.1	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	39	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	37	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	56	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	152	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	241	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	25.2	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	13,840	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4,265	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	107,321	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.0	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	40	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	33	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	88	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	19	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	13	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	56	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	65	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	57	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.6	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.9	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.2	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	9.1	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.7	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Paraguay

Population (millions) **6.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **397** GDP (\$ billions) **27.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,190	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,287	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	59.7	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,995	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,277	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	38.6	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.5	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	27	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	0	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	19	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	25.5	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.3	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	34.2	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	789	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	43.2	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,564	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.0	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	100.0	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17,856	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.1	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	89	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	78	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	15	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.5	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.3	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.9	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.9	9.4	17.2

Population (millions) **31.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,280** GDP (\$ billions) **189.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,130	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,030	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	78.6	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	19	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,100	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,017	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	57.8	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.4	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	53	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	120	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	50	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	326	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,930	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–5.1	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	19.1	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	6.8	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	53.1	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	768	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.2	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,308	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	47.8	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	48.8	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	52,981	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.8	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	69	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	91	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	76	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	53	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	83	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.4	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.4	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.1	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	3.5	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.0	9.4	17.2

Philippines

Population (millions) **100.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **298** GDP (\$ billions) **292.5**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,550	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,220	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	44.4	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,942	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,637	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	27.0	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.0	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	39	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	89	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	87	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	239	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,503	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.5	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	25,060	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,565	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	481	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	17.7	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	706	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	74.4	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	11.8	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,832	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.0	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	92	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	90	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	74	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	71	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	78	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	8	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.5	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.4	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.8	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	27.6	18.1	16.1

Poland

Population (millions) **38.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **306** GDP (\$ billions) **477.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	13,310	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,617	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	60.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	47	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,539	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,268	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	30.8	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	30.0	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	527
Threatened species, birds	11	638	923
Threatened species, fish	8	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	10	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	242	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	52.7	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,473	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	8.7	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,972	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.4	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.4	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.9	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,410	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	21.4	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	10	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	97	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	97	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	5	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	20.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.9	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.0	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	10.9	9.5	9.1

Portugal

Population (millions) **10.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **92** GDP (\$ billions) **199.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	20,470	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	15,454	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	63.5	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	12.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	10,421	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,416	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.7	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.1	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	13	350	527
Threatened species, birds	12	638	923
Threatened species, fish	63	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	81	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	199	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.5	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,035	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	14.2	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,663	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	38.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	30.0	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.4	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,653	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	24.1	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	79	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	24	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.0	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.6	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.7	9.5	9.1

Puerto Rico

Population (millions) **3.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **8.9** GDP (\$ billions) **103.1**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	19,320	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	93.6	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	22	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	10.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	56,824	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,902	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	55.9	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.6	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.3	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	8	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	30	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	57	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.1	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–8.5	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–12.7	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	480	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	73.9	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,009	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	58.5	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	2	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.7	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	8.9	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.0	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Qatar

Population (millions) **2.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **12** GDP (\$ billions) **164.6**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	83,990	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	59,969	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	99.2	64.2	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	6	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	33,402	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,724	2,299	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.0	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.2	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	224	527
Threatened species, birds	8	279	923
Threatened species, fish	13	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	290	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.2	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.2	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.6	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	12.3	513	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	20,292	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	16,736	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	40.5	6.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	792.9	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	59	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	93	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	107	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	8	23	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	47.6	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.3	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.5	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.5	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	31.8	12.9	9.1

Romania

Population (millions) **19.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **230** GDP (\$ billions) **178.0**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,510	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,041	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	54.6	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.0	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	15,124	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,069	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	29.8	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.8	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	8	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	18	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	22	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	5	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	20.3	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.6	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	42.8	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,592	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	12.2	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,584	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	40.5	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	28.8	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.5	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,129	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	15.1	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	18	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	79	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	63	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	92	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.1	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.1	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.7	9.5	17.2

Russian Federation

Population (millions) **144.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **16,377** GDP (\$ billions) **1,365.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,720	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,315	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	74.0	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	13	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	11,540	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,444	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	49.8	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	11.4	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	32	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	54	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	39	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	56	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4,617	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.7	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.7	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	11.5	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,943	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.0	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,603	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	66.1	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.5	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.5	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	29,982	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.4	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	20	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	91	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	72	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	59	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	77	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	17	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	90	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.6	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.9	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	4.9	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.9	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.0	9.5	17.2

Rwanda

Population (millions) **11.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **25** GDP (\$ billions) **8.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	700	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	536	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	28.8	37.7	30.7

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	73	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	471	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,981	1,452	1,486

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	19.5	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.2	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.4	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	24	918	619
Threatened species, birds	16	876	599
Threatened species, fish	9	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	8	3,740	1,962

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	34.2	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	10.3	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	21.2	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	838	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	76	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	72	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	87	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	62	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	63	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	59	40	40

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	50	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	6	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	12	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	83	76

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.4	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.8	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	6.3	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–0.2	–3.9	–3.8

Samoa

Population (thousands) **193** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2.8** GDP (\$ millions) **761.0**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,930	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,431	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	19.1	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	12	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,082	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	60.4	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	2	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	6	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	16	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	2	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	8.7	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.1	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.1	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	490	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3.7	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.3	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	99	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	91	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	4	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.9	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

San Marino

Population (thousands) **32** Land area (sq. km) **60** GDP (\$ billions) **..**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	94.2	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	17	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	0.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	0	350	527
Threatened species, birds	0	638	923
Threatened species, fish	0	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	..	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	9.1

São Tomé and Príncipe

Population (thousands) **190** Land area (sq. km) **960** GDP (\$ millions) **317.7**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,760	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	820	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	65.1	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	51	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	684	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,100	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	55.8	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.0	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	5	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	25	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	38	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	11.4	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.4	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	11,699	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.3	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	94	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	35	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	23	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	41	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	9	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	50.1	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	-3.9	16.1

Saudi Arabia

Population (millions) **31.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,150** GDP (\$ billions) **646.0**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	23,550	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	17,439	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	83.1	64.2	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	81	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	33,368	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,640	2,299	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	0.5	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	31.3	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	10	224	527
Threatened species, birds	18	279	923
Threatened species, fish	35	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	98.1	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.3	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.4	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	6,660	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	204	513	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,913	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	9,411	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	17.9	6.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	78	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	986.3	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	97	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	97	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	93	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	106	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	23	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	25.1	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.2	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.2	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	7.6	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.6	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	12.7	12.9	9.1

Senegal

Population (millions) **15.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **193** GDP (\$ billions) **13.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	980	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	754	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	43.7	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	513	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,110	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	43.0	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.2	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	17	918	619
Threatened species, birds	16	876	599
Threatened species, fish	55	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	12	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	427	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	17.8	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	14.4	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,279	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	270	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	45.2	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	222	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	87.8	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	8.7	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,758	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.6	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	93	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	93	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	48	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	34	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	65	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	38	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	19	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	47	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.4	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.5	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.2	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.6	–3.9	–3.8

Population (millions) **7.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **87** GDP (\$ billions) **37.2**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,540	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,153	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	55.6	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,578	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,963	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	31.1	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.6	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.8	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	13	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	15	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	5	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	10.5	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,859	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.9	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,272	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	67.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	32.9	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.3	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,179	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	49.4	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	3	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	94	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.9	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.2	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.5	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.9	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–2.9	9.5	17.2

Seychelles

Population (thousands) **93** Land area (sq. km) **460** GDP (\$ billions) **1.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	14,680	1,631	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,951	1,239	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	53.9	37.7	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	3	42	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	866	1,219	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	1,452	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	88.4	25.7	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	42.1	15.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	918	527
Threatened species, birds	11	876	923
Threatened species, fish	21	2,023	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	62	3,740	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	103	7,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.9	1.8	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–42.7	17.0	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.0	6.1	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,690	17,980	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	32.3	28,061	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.2	0.8	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	3,986	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	3.2	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	7	81	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	68	100
Rural (% of rural population)	96	56	99
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	30	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	23	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	40	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	36	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	83	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.4	14.4	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.1	13.8	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.5	3.3	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.6	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	1.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	–3.9	9.1

Sierra Leone

Population (millions) **6.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **72** GDP (\$ billions) **4.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	620	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	528	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	39.9	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	55	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,146	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,842	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	42.2	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	10.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	22	918	619
Threatened species, birds	15	876	599
Threatened species, fish	56	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	65	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	202	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.9	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.3	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.8	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,049	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	25,334	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	22	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	48	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	85	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	13	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	7	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	23	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	5	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	11	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	120	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	6.3	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.1	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.3	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	10.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.7	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.2	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–9.4	–3.9	–3.8

Singapore

Population (millions) **5.5** Land area (sq. km) **709** GDP (\$ billions) **292.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	52,090	9,771	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	42,930	7,546	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	56.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	49	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	103,264	1,657	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	23.1	26.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.8	15.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	13	918	527
Threatened species, birds	17	1,097	923
Threatened species, fish	27	1,549	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	58	3,515	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	7.7	132,587	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–9.2	0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.6	6.5	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.5	17.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	203,050	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	4.6	67,121	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,122	2,137	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.5	7.7	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	8,845	3,682	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	97.1	76.4	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	15.0	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	9.4	6.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	110	4,529	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	31.7	11.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	90	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	77	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	44	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	17	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	48.4	39.1	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.8	20.7	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.8	2.7	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	35.6	18.1	9.1

Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

Population (thousands) **39** Land area (sq. km) **34** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	100.0	79.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	..	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	0	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,108	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.25	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	20.8	3.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Slovak Republic

Population (millions) **5.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **48** GDP (\$ billions) **87.3**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	17,570	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	12,531	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	53.6	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	40	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	19,241	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,039	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	40.3	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	36.6	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	4	350	527
Threatened species, birds	11	638	923
Threatened species, fish	5	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	7	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.2	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.5	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.3	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,943	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	7.2	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,137	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	19.4	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	15.5	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.2	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,325	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.4	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	98	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	23.0	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.8	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.8	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.7	9.5	9.1

Slovenia

Population (millions) **2.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **20** GDP (\$ billions) **42.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	22,250	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	15,955	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	49.7	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	31	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	251,573	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,481	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	62.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.6	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	6	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	33	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	7	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.0	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–10.6	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.1	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	98.5	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,236	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.2	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	6,728	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	24.3	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	35.5	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.0	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	9,054	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.2	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	99	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	99	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	26.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.2	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	9.1	9.5	9.1

Solomon Islands

Population (thousands) **584** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **28** GDP (\$ billions) **1.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,920	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,385	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	22.3	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	4	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,830	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	78.1	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.2	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	20	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	25	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	22	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	85.1	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	9.2	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	56.3	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.9	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	5,750	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	603	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	78,123	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	81	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	77	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	30	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	15	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	81	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	7	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.5	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.9	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.8	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	16.6	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.4	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Somalia

Population (millions) **10.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **627** GDP (\$ billions) **5.9**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	39.6	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	761	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	10.1	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.1	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	14	918	619
Threatened species, birds	18	876	599
Threatened species, fish	29	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	43	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	30.0	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	48.0	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	570	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	55.0	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	99	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	32	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	9	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	70	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	24	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	6	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	52	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	20	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	137	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.0	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	10.6	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	-3.9	-3.8

South Africa

Population (millions) **55.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **1,213** GDP (\$ billions) **314.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,080	1,631	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,671	1,239	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	64.8	37.7	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	80	42	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	9,451	1,219	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,894	1,452	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	7.6	25.7	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.5	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.9	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	26	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	46	876	1,511
Threatened species, fish	107	2,023	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	116	3,740	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	578	7,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	1.8	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	5.6	17.0	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	13.4	6.1	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	30.5	28,061	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,715	701	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.5	57.4	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	4,229	497	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	93.1	64.3	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.4	21.2	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	8.8	0.8	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	827	3,986	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	34.6	3.2	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	63	81	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	68	95
Rural (% of rural population)	81	56	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	87	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	66	30	80
Rural (% of rural population)	61	23	67
Urban (% of urban population)	70	40	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	30	36	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	41	83	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.8	14.4	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.3	13.8	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.0	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.7	1.7	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.6	1.6	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	1.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	1.5	–3.9	17.2

South Sudan

Population (millions) **12.3** Land area (sq. km) .. GDP (\$ billions) **9.0**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	790	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	531	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	18.8	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	..	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,254	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	..	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	20.8	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	918	619
Threatened species, birds	19	876	599
Threatened species, fish	0	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	15	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.0	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	59	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	27.8	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	39	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.6	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,183	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.5	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	36	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	59	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	57	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	67	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	7	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	5	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	16	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	32	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	93	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	-10.5	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	11.8	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.7	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	-3.9	-3.8

Spain

Population (millions) **46.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **500** GDP (\$ billions) **1,192.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	28,380	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	21,129	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	79.6	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	53	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	14.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	42,109	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,246	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	36.8	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.0	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	17	350	527
Threatened species, birds	15	638	923
Threatened species, fish	78	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	216	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1,265	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.6	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	7.5	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,465	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,356	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	38.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	14.2	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,392	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	33.6	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	68	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	10	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	28	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	21.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	17.7	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.2	9.5	9.1

Sri Lanka

Population (millions) **21.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **63** GDP (\$ billions) **82.3**

	Country data	South Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,800	1,535	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,570	1,365	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	18.4	33.0	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	44	57	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,487	1,131	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,802	3,083	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.0	17.5	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	–0.4	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	23.2	6.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	29	251	1,134
Threatened species, birds	16	238	1,199
Threatened species, fish	54	383	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	291	752	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	544	15,171	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.7	1.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.0	7.3	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.3	2.3	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	680	15,440	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	88.8	10,343	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	516	576	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	45.8	25.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	531	707	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	60.8	80.0	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	36.5	11.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.8	1.4	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,542	1,152	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	24.5	51.6	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	87	91	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	92	90
Rural (% of rural population)	95	91	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	45	52
Rural (% of rural population)	97	35	42
Urban (% of urban population)	88	65	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	74	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	53	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.6	31.3	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.9	10.5	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.3	2.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.4	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	3.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	21.7	18.6	16.1

St. Kitts and Nevis

Population (thousands) **56** Land area (sq. km) **260** GDP (\$ millions) **876.5**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,060	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	32.0	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	23	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,805	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	42.3	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.3	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	100	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	36.5	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.5	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	180	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.68	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.1	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	437	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	65.0	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	1	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	11	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	35.2	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.6	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.3	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.1	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

St. Lucia

Population (thousands) **185** Land area (sq. km) **610** GDP (\$ billions) **1.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,350	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	6,858	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	18.5	79.9	64.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	17	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,821	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	4,104

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	33.3	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.9	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	5	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	30	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	6	5,108	6,808

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.1	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	24.3	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.2	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	160	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1.9	41,330	50,774

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	3.0	6.6

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,634	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.3	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	71	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	96	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	85	88	87

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	18	19

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.2	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	10.0	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.8	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	5.5	9.4	17.2

St. Martin (French part)

Population (thousands) **32** Land area (sq. km) **54** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	..	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	..	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	18.4	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	0	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	3	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.09	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

St. Vincent & Grenadines

Population (thousands) **109** Land area (sq. km) **390** GDP (\$ millions) **737.7**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,630	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	5,294	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	50.6	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	26	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,961	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	24,486	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	69.2	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	22.5	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	2	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	5	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	26.4	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.2	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	140	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.90	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	914	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	8.5	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	0	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	18	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–3.1	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	21.1	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.2	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–17.3	9.4	17.2

Sudan

Population (millions) **40.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **2,376^b** GDP (\$ billions) **97.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,920	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,936	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	33.8	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	29 ^b	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2 ^b	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,600 ^b	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	683	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	8.1 ^b	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.7	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	1.7	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	13	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	23	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	24	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	16	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	37.5	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9 ^b	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	10.6 ^b	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,720 ^b	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9.8 ^b	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	375	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	63.1	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	159	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	21.7	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	78.3	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	102	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	673.3	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	96	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	56	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	50	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	66	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	24	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	13	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	44	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	50	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	70	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	6.5	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.0	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.2	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.8	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.4	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-6.2	-3.9	16.1

Suriname

Population (thousands) **543** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **156** GDP (\$ billions) **5.2**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,360	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	7,024	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	66.0	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	14,011	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,433	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	98.3	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.7	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	9	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	30	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	27	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	44.7	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.1	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–6.7	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	22.9	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	510	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,282	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	6.8	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,697	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	37.7	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	62.3	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.9	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	183,930	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	0.6	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	70	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	88	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	79	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	61	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	88	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	18	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	51.3	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.8	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.4	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.6	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	11.2	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.3	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	27.7	9.4	17.2

Swaziland

Population (millions) **1.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **17** GDP (\$ billions) **4.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,280	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,531	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	21.3	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,688	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	936	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	34.1	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.0	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	8	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	13	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	4	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	11	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.17	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.8	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.5	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,080	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	39.5	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	97	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	74	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	69	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	58	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	56	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	63	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	22	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	61	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	24.6	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.3	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.2	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.9	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.4	–3.9	16.1

Sweden

Population (millions) **9.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **407** GDP (\$ billions) **495.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	57,900	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	43,114	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	85.8	70.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	7	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	73,062	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,647	3,910	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	68.9	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	14.8	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	15	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	4	1,032	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	225	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.0	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.3	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.5	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	4,966	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	23.7	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	13,480	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	1.1	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	41.5	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.6	7.3	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17,636	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	6	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	3	11	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.4	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.2	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	7.1	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.3	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	19.0	9.5	9.1

Switzerland

Population (millions) **8.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **40** GDP (\$ billions) **670.8**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	84,550	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	65,641	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	73.9	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	39	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	2.2	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	31,847	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	6,725	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	31.7	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	9.9	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	3	350	527
Threatened species, birds	6	638	923
Threatened species, fish	9	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	4	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.6	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.5	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	3,060	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	9.6	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,520	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	0.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	54.3	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	5.0	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	4,934	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.0	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	8	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	13	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	34.3	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	20.8	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.6	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.2	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.8	9.5	9.1

Syrian Arab Republic

Population (millions) **18.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **184** GDP (\$ billions) **..**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	57.7	64.2	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	76	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,064	2,299	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	2.7	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.7	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	16	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	18	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	51	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	13	290	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.6	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.1	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–6.5	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.6	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	575	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	971	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	86.2	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	13.8	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.9	6.0	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	380	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	235.0	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	88	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	90	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	87	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	92	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	96	93	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	42	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	13	23	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.6	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	16.1

Tajikistan

Population (millions) **8.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **139** GDP (\$ billions) **7.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,280	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	980	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	26.8	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	34	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	14.7	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,939	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,168	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.0	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	21.9	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	7	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	15	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	5	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	12	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.6	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.9	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.7	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	338	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,492	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	2.9	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	97.1	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,650	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.1	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	74	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	67	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	93	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	96	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	94	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	50	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	1	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	45	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	8.7	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.1	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.2	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–6.5	9.5	16.1

Tanzania

Population (millions) **53.5** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **886** GDP (\$ billions) **45.6**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	920	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	785	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	31.6	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	564	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,678	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	52.0	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.8	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	38	918	619
Threatened species, birds	47	876	599
Threatened species, fish	176	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	602	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	383	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.9	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	15.7	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	18.2	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	3,580	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,287	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	479	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	84.7	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	100	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	57.7	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	41.6	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.2	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,621	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	6.2	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	89	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	56	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	46	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	77	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	16	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	8	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	31	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	49	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.9	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.4	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.7	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	1.7	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.0	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.7	-3.9	-3.8

Thailand

Population (millions) **68.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **511** GDP (\$ billions) **395.2**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	5,720	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	4,395	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	50.4	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	43	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,109	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	3,144	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	32.1	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.2	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.8	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	56	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	51	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	106	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	150	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2,590	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–3.7	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.3	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	5.2	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	2,130	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2,484	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,990	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	19.1	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,566	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	90.9	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	3.2	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.5	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,315	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	25.5	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	98	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	93	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	90	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	26	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	12	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	33.8	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	19.2	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.2	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.5	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.5	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	14.8	18.1	17.2

Timor-Leste

Population (millions)	1.2	Land area (1,000 sq. km)	15	GDP (\$ billions)	1.4
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	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,290	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,243	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	32.8	56.6	39.0

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	26	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	489	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,923	4,958	3,185

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	46.1	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	8.7	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	5	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	6	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	8	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	1	3,515	3,971

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	4.8	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.8	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	18.0	67,121	68,563

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	6.3	1.4

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	7,098	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	14.3	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	72	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	61	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	41	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	27	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	69	87	67

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	98	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	2	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	53	17	53

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	43.9	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	2.7	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	16.1

Togo

Population (millions) **7.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **54** GDP (\$ billions) **4.1**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	540	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	357	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	40.0	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	70	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	929	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,153	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	3.5	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.1	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	25.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	12	918	619
Threatened species, birds	11	876	599
Threatened species, fish	35	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	12	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.6	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.2	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.4	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.8	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	10.9	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	464	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	79.7	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	155	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	12.0	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	84.5	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,616	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.5	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	63	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	44	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	91	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	12	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	3	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	25	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	33	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	3	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	15	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	78	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	2.0	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	7.3	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.3	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	13.2	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	9.2	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.2	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	2.1	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–23.2	–3.9	–3.8

Population (thousands) **106** Land area (sq. km) **720** GDP (\$ millions) **435.1**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	4,280	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,791	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	23.7	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	46	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,465	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	12.5	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.9	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	2	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	5	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	14	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	4	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	1.8	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–5.4	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–18.8	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	9.6	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,500	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3.4	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.0	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	100	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	91	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	89	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	98	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	4	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	17	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	22.6	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.4	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.6	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	15.4	18.1	16.1

Trinidad and Tobago

Population (millions) **1.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **5.1** GDP (\$ billions) **23.6**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	17,640	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	11,801	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	8.4	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	9.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	2,277	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,320	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	45.7	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	32.5	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	5	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	35	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	2	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	12.7	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.8	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–9.4	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.0	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	<100	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	65.7	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	14,447	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	7,134	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	34.5	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,835	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	10.0	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	4	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	95	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	92	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	92	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	14	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	20	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.2	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	23.2	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.9	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	6.2	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	6.3	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–8.8	9.4	9.1

Tunisia

Population (millions) **11.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **155** GDP (\$ billions) **43.0**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,930	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,940	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	66.8	64.2	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	65	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	3.9	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	5,244	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,756	2,299	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	6.7	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.5	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	5.4	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	14	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	10	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	39	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	7	290	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	133	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	16.0	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.7	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	945	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	10.2	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,446	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	96.0	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.3	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.5	6.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	377	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	78.8	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	80	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	80	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	97	93	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	45	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	23	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	12.4	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	18.3	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.9	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.5	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.1	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–4.6	12.9	16.1

Turkey

Population (millions) **78.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **770** GDP (\$ billions) **717.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	9,950	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	8,375	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	73.4	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	50	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	13.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	9,735	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,832	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	15.2	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.9	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.2	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	18	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	20	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	131	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	104	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	671	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.0	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	7.7	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.4	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,568	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	2.9	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,836	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	79.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	16.1	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	4.2	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,928	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	18.5	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	81	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	95	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	86	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	36	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	14	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	14.3	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.8	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	8.3	9.5	17.2

Turkmenistan

Population (millions) **5.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **470** GDP (\$ billions) **35.9**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	7,380	24,275	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	3,662	18,328	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	50.0	70.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	72	29	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,633	14,018	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,627	3,910	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	8.8	38.0	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.1	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.2	12.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	10	350	1,056
Threatened species, birds	20	638	1,511
Threatened species, fish	11	1,220	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	4	1,032	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	15.0	18,438	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	–0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–5.3	2.9	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	5,040	3,157	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.9	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,759	5,369	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	49.8	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	16.6	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	12.8	7.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	265	7,850	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1,989.3	7.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	94	47	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	98	95
Rural (% of rural population)	..	96	91
Urban (% of urban population)	..	99	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	93	80
Rural (% of rural population)	..	89	67
Urban (% of urban population)	..	95	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	31	19	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	51	11	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.6	16.1	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.3	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	5.1	0.6	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	6.1	1.0	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.5	0.1	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	17.2

Turks and Caicos Islands

Population (thousands) **34** Land area (sq. km) **950** GDP (\$ millions) **..**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	92.2	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	1	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	36.2	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	44.4	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	2	622	527
Threatened species, birds	2	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	29	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	9	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	2.8	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.7	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.0	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	730	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	236	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	..	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	..	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	..	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	..	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	..	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

Tuvalu

Population (thousands) **10** Land area (sq. km) **30** GDP (\$ millions) **32.7**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	6,230	9,771	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,546	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	59.7	56.6	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	60	49	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,966	1,657	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,958	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	33.3	26.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.4	15.6	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	1	918	1,056
Threatened species, birds	1	1,097	1,511
Threatened species, fish	12	1,549	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	0	3,515	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6.1	132,587	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	18.2	0.9	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.3	17.0	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	710	203,050	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	0.40	67,121	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	6.3	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	4,529	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	95
Rural (% of rural population)	97	90	91
Urban (% of urban population)	98	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	83	77	80
Rural (% of rural population)	80	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	86	87	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	..	44	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	..	97	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	27	17	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	39.1	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.7	20.7	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.3	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	2.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.3	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	18.1	17.2

Uganda

Population (millions) **39.0** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **201** GDP (\$ billions) **27.5**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	700	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	490	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	16.1	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	72	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.1	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	469	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,019	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	10.4	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.1	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	16.0	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	29	918	619
Threatened species, birds	25	876	599
Threatened species, fish	57	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	52	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	514	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	4.0	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	39.2	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.1	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,032	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	1.6	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	41	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	79	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	76	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	96	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	19	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	17	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	29	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	60	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	15	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	23	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	55	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	17.0	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.3	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	2.0	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	13.6	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.7	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	-5.2	-3.9	-3.8

Ukraine

Population (millions) **45.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **579** GDP (\$ billions) **90.6**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,640	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,805	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	69.7	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.8	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	6,310	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,399	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	16.7	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.0	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	10	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	18	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	24	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	18	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	142	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–7.6	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.3	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	10.7	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,334	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.8	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,419	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	45.8	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	4.7	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.0	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	1,217	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	27.0	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	30	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	96	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	98	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	96	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	93	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	97	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	19	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	9	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	15.1	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.5	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.6	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	7.2	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.4	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	0.6	9.5	16.1

United Arab Emirates

Population (millions) **9.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **84** GDP (\$ billions) **370.3**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	43,090	8,229	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	35,848	6,251	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	85.5	64.2	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	5	33	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	12.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	18,784	6,275	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	41,908	2,299	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	3.9	2.1	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.3	–0.8	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	18.6	11.7	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	8	224	527
Threatened species, birds	12	279	923
Threatened species, fish	17	610	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	0	290	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	73.8	4,857	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.4	2.0	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	21.0	3.8	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,190	15,470	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	68.2	513	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	7,756	2,365	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.1	0.6	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	11,245	2,906	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	99.7	96.3	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	18.7	6.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	17	555	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2,665.3	138.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	83	85	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	93	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	96	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	98	91	99
Rural (% of rural population)	95	87	99
Urban (% of urban population)	98	93	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	64	61	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	23	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	24.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.2	9.9	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	5.2	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	3.2	4.7	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	2.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	9.1

United Kingdom

Population (millions) **65.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **242** GDP (\$ billions) **2,861.1**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	43,700	24,275	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	37,441	18,328	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	82.6	70.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	71	29	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	0.3	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	42,799	14,018	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,697	3,910	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	13.0	38.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	28.4	12.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	5	350	527
Threatened species, birds	8	638	923
Threatened species, fish	47	1,220	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	16	1,032	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	912	18,438	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.4	–0.9	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.1	2.9	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	17.2	13.0	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,777	3,157	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	5.1	5.9	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	5,130	5,369	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	60.8	49.8	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	1.8	16.6	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	7.1	7.3	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	2,244	7,850	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	5.7	7.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	13	47	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	98	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	96	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	99	93	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	95	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	12	19	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	90	89	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	4	11	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	13.1	22.5	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	13.3	16.1	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	4.8	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.3	0.6	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.0	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.3	9.5	9.1

United States

Population (millions) **321.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **9,147** GDP (\$ billions) **18,036.6**

	Country data	North America group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	55,980	55,117	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	48,683	47,319	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	81.6	81.6	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	26	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.5	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	78,224	78,898	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	7,638	6,867	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	33.9	36.0	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.1	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	13.9	11.6	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	35	53	527
Threatened species, birds	77	93	923
Threatened species, fish	249	318	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	462	480	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	5,471	6,522	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.4	0.1	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.5	0.3	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	31.7	16.4	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,250	1,620	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,030	3,030	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	6,949	7,042	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	4.7	4.8	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	12,973	13,230	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	67.5	61.2	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	6.1	12.9	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	16.4	16.1	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	8,836	15,991	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	17.2	9.3	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	36	34	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	99	99	100
Rural (% of rural population)	98	98	99
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	100	99
Rural (% of rural population)	100	100	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	100	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	8	8	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	9	8	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	7	6	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	18.7	18.8	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	15.3	15.5	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.1	5.0	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.8	0.9	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.1	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	7.4	7.3	9.1

Uruguay

Population (millions) **3.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **175** GDP (\$ billions) **53.4**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	15,720	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	12,612	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	95.3	79.9	81.1

Agriculture

Agricultural land (% land area)	83	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	1.4	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	18,471	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,003	4,169	5,919

Forests and biodiversity

Forest area (% land area)	10.5	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	2.7	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	10	622	527
Threatened species, birds	22	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	40	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	22	5,108	2,176

Oceans

Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	59.7	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–4.2	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	6.0	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	41,330	15,283

Energy and emissions

Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,378	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	36.5	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	3,068	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	9.1	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	74.2	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	2.2	3.0	11.0

Water and sanitation

Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26,963	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	4.0	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	87	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	94	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	93	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	97	88	100

Environment and health

PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	11	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	86	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	10	18	6

National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation

Gross savings (% of GNI)	16.4	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	14.5	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	4.3	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	1.1	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.5	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	4.5	9.4	9.1

Uzbekistan

Population (millions) **31.3** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **425** GDP (\$ billions) **66.7**

	Country data	Europe & Central Asia group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	2,160	24,275	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,962	18,328	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	36.4	70.9	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	63	29	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,777	14,018	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,831	3,910	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	7.6	38.0	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.0	–0.1	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	3.4	12.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	10	350	1,134
Threatened species, birds	20	638	1,199
Threatened species, fish	7	1,220	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	17	1,032	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	59.9	18,438	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.8	–0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.3	2.9	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	13.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	..	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	..	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	1,419	3,157	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	0.0	5.9	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,645	5,369	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	78.6	49.8	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	21.4	16.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	3.4	7.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	531	7,850	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	342.7	7.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	90	47	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	87	98	90
Rural (% of rural population)	81	96	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	99	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	100	93	52
Rural (% of rural population)	100	89	42
Urban (% of urban population)	100	95	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	40	19	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	89	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	39	11	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	22.5	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.2	16.1	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.4	4.8	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	2.9	0.6	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.6	0.1	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	4.5	1.0	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.6	0.1	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.5	16.1

Vanuatu

Population (thousands) **265** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **12** GDP (\$ millions) **742.4**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,170	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	2,881	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	26.1	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	15	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	4,299	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	614	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	36.1	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	4.2	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	7	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	9	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	17	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	10	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	75.6	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.5	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	4,110	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	20.5	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.4	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	38,627	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	95	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	93	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	58	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	55	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	65	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	9	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	0	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	28	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	29.5	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	8.5	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.0	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.4	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	24.3	18.1	16.1

Venezuela, RB

Population (millions) **31.1** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **882** GDP (\$ billions) **371.3**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	Upper middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	11,780	8,968	8,263
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	10,987	7,249	6,302
Urban population (% of total)	89.0	79.9	64.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	24	38	35
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	29,892	7,188	2,208
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	4,074	4,169	4,104
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	52.9	46.3	34.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.4	0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	53.9	23.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	35	622	1,056
Threatened species, birds	44	1,011	1,511
Threatened species, fish	43	1,642	2,315
Threatened species, higher plants	82	5,108	6,808
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	260	14,416	103,240
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–2.6	–3.5	–0.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.3	7.7	5.3
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	16.8	15.5	9.9
Coral reef area (sq. km)	480	20,320	48,880
Mangroves area (sq. km)	3,569	41,330	50,774
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	2,271	1,337	2,192
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.1	17.1	7.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	2,661	2,122	3,495
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	31.7	43.1	71.1
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	68.3	46.5	21.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	6.1	3.0	6.6
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	26,227	22,160	8,261
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.8	2.4	6.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	74	71	68
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	93	95	95
Rural (% of rural population)	78	84	91
Urban (% of urban population)	95	97	97
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	94	83	80
Rural (% of rural population)	70	64	67
Urban (% of urban population)	98	88	87
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	24	18	42
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	95
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	15	18	19
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	19.6	17.7	36.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	6.2	10.2	18.0
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	6.5	4.9	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	1.2	0.9	1.1
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.9	0.4
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.4	1.1	2.6
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.2	0.2	0.3
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.1	9.4	17.2

Vietnam

Population (millions) **91.7** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **310** GDP (\$ billions) **193.6**

	Country data	East Asia & Pacific group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,990	9,771	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,736	7,546	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	33.6	56.6	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	35	49	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	806	1,657	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	5,578	4,958	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	47.6	26.3	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.6	–0.2	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	6.5	15.6	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	55	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	46	1,097	1,199
Threatened species, fish	80	1,549	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	204	3,515	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	6,208	132,587	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	3.6	0.9	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	13.5	6.5	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	1.8	17.0	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	1,270	203,050	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	1,056	67,121	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	668	2,137	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	25.3	7.7	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	1,439	3,682	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	58.4	76.4	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	41.5	15.0	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.7	6.3	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	3,961	4,529	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	22.8	11.3	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	95	71	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	98	94	90
Rural (% of rural population)	97	90	87
Urban (% of urban population)	99	97	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	78	77	52
Rural (% of rural population)	70	64	42
Urban (% of urban population)	94	87	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	28	44	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	97	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	22	17	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	28.8	39.1	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.3	20.7	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	5.4	2.7	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.9	0.3	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	2.9	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.3	0.3	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	17.7	18.1	16.1

Virgin Islands (U.S.)

Population (thousands) **104** Land area (sq. km) **350** GDP (\$ millions) **3.8**

	Country data	Latin America & Caribbean group	High-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	..	8,968	41,932
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	7,249	33,454
Urban population (% of total)	95.3	79.9	81.1
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	11	38	36
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	..	7,188	30,017
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	..	4,169	5,919
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	50.3	46.3	28.9
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.0	0.4	–0.0
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	15.3	23.3	15.7
Threatened species, mammals	1	622	527
Threatened species, birds	1	1,011	923
Threatened species, fish	27	1,642	2,263
Threatened species, higher plants	12	5,108	2,176
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	0.39	14,416	33,549
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–9.4	–3.5	–1.5
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	7.7	2.6
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	2.0	15.5	23.7
Coral reef area (sq. km)	200	20,320	83,900
Mangroves area (sq. km)	2.6	41,330	15,283
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	1,337	4,745
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	17.1	5.3
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,122	9,066
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	43.1	60.7
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	46.5	12.0
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	..	3.0	11.0
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	..	22,160	8,733
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	..	2.4	9.8
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	..	71	41
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	100	95	100
Rural (% of rural population)	100	84	99
Urban (% of urban population)	100	97	100
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	96	83	99
Rural (% of rural population)	96	64	99
Urban (% of urban population)	96	88	100
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	16	18	17
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	85	62
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	..	18	6
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	..	17.7	22.2
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	..	10.2	16.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	9.4	4.9	4.8
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.3
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.9	0.1
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.0
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	..	1.1	0.8
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.1
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	9.4	9.1

West Bank and Gaza

Population (millions) **4.4** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **6.0** GDP (\$ billions) **12.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	3,090	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	..	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	75.3	64.2	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	50	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	5.6	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	3,802	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	1,851	2,299	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.5	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–0.1	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	..	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	3	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	13	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	2	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	3	290	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	3.5	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.4	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	..	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	513	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	..	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	..	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	..	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	..	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	..	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.6	6.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	189	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	51.5	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	45	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	58	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	82	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	51	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	92	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	90	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	21	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	..	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	21	23	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	1.9	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	9.9	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	..	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	..	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.4	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	16.1

Yemen, Rep.

Population (millions) **26.8** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **528** GDP (\$ billions) **37.7**

	Country data	Middle East & N. Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,140	8,229	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	1,284	6,251	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	34.6	64.2	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	45	33	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	1,090	6,275	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	963	2,299	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	1.0	2.1	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.0	–0.8	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	0.8	11.7	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	9	224	1,134
Threatened species, birds	18	279	1,199
Threatened species, fish	32	610	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	162	290	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	160	4,857	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	2.2	2.0	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	..	9.4	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	3.6	3.8	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	700	15,470	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	9.3	513	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	324	2,365	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	1.3	0.6	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	217	2,906	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	100.0	96.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	0.0	2.6	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	1.0	6.0	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	80	555	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	169.8	138.4	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	91	85	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	55	93	90
Rural (% of rural population)	47	89	87
Urban (% of urban population)	72	96	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	53	91	52
Rural (% of rural population)	34	87	42
Urban (% of urban population)	93	93	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	53	61	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	100	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	12	..	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	31	..	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	42	23	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	–5.4	24.7	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	4.9	9.9	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	3.6	5.2	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.4	4.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.0	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	0.1	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	1.5	2.1	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	..	0.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	..	12.9	16.1

Population (millions) **16.2** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **743** GDP (\$ billions) **21.2**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Lower middle-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	1,490	1,631	2,029
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	960	1,239	1,767
Urban population (% of total)	40.9	37.7	39.0
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	32	42	44
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	517	1,219	1,614
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	2,755	1,452	3,185
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	65.4	25.7	24.3
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	0.3	0.5	0.4
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	37.9	15.3	12.0
Threatened species, mammals	12	918	1,134
Threatened species, birds	18	876	1,199
Threatened species, fish	20	2,023	2,011
Threatened species, higher plants	20	3,740	3,971
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	106	7,416	58,665
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.5	1.8	2.4
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.9	17.0	12.0
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	5.0
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	128,580
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	68,563
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	631	701	651
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	78.9	57.4	28.5
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	703	497	777
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	2.8	64.3	74.9
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	97.2	21.2	14.9
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.3	0.8	1.4
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	5,101	3,986	3,003
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	2.0	3.2	18.4
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	73	81	88
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	65	68	90
Rural (% of rural population)	51	56	87
Urban (% of urban population)	86	87	94
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	44	30	52
Rural (% of rural population)	36	23	42
Urban (% of urban population)	56	40	67
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	27	36	58
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	..
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	16	14	..
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	64	83	53
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	30.3	14.4	27.6
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	16.8	13.8	9.7
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.1	3.3	3.0
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	1.7	0.8
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	5.7	0.9	0.3
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	0.4
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	0.6	1.6	2.3
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	1.6	1.2	0.9
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	6.6	-3.9	16.1

Zimbabwe

Population (millions) **15.6** Land area (1,000 sq. km) **387** GDP (\$ billions) **14.4**

	Country data	Sub-Saharan Africa group	Low-income group
GNI per capita, <i>World Bank Atlas</i> method (\$)	860	1,631	619
Adjusted net national income per capita (\$)	755	1,239	497
Urban population (% of total)	32.4	37.7	30.7
Agriculture			
Agricultural land (% land area)	42	42	39
Agricultural irrigated land (% of total agricultural land)	..	..	..
Agricultural productivity, value added per worker (2010 \$)	422	1,219	504
Cereal yield (kg per hectare)	541	1,452	1,486
Forests and biodiversity			
Forest area (% land area)	36.4	25.7	27.4
Deforestation (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	1.9	0.5	0.5
Terrestrial protected areas (% of total land area)	26.6	15.3	15.2
Threatened species, mammals	9	918	619
Threatened species, birds	17	876	599
Threatened species, fish	3	2,023	1,156
Threatened species, higher plants	17	3,740	1,962
Oceans			
Total fisheries production (thousand metric tons)	21.1	7,416	3,954
Capture fisheries growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	–1.5	1.8	2.2
Aquaculture growth (avg. annual %, 2000–15)	11.2	17.0	3.1
Marine protected areas (% of territorial waters)	0.0	6.1	3.5
Coral reef area (sq. km)	..	17,980	12,520
Mangroves area (sq. km)	..	28,061	15,778
Energy and emissions			
Energy use per capita (kg oil equivalent)	758	701	..
Energy from biomass products and waste (% of total)	63.1	57.4	79.1
Electric power consumption per capita (kWh)	543	497	..
Electricity generated using fossil fuel (% of total)	44.4	64.3	..
Electricity generated by hydropower (% of total)	54.2	21.2	..
CO ₂ emissions per capita (metric tons)	0.9	0.8	0.3
Water and sanitation			
Internal freshwater resources per capita (cu. m)	804	3,986	4,629
Total freshwater withdrawal (% of internal resources)	29.1	3.2	3.3
Agriculture (% of total freshwater withdrawal)	82	81	90
Access to improved water source (% of total population)	77	68	66
Rural (% of rural population)	67	56	56
Urban (% of urban population)	97	87	87
Access to improved sanitation (% of total population)	37	30	28
Rural (% of rural population)	31	23	23
Urban (% of urban population)	49	40	40
Environment and health			
PM _{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure (µg/cu. m)	23	36	39
PM _{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level)	100	99	99
Acute resp. infection prevalence (% of children under five)	4	5	6
Diarrhea prevalence (% of children under five)	17	14	16
Under-five mortality rate (per 1,000 live births)	71	83	76
National accounting aggregates—savings, depletion and degradation			
Gross savings (% of GNI)	1.0	14.4	14.7
Consumption of fixed capital (% of GNI)	12.1	13.8	10.6
Education expenditure (% of GNI)	1.9	3.3	3.2
Energy depletion (% of GNI)	0.2	1.7	0.4
Mineral depletion (% of GNI)	2.6	0.9	1.5
Net forest depletion (% of GNI)	0.0	2.3	6.6
CO ₂ damage (% of GNI)	3.3	1.6	1.2
Air pollution damage (% of GNI)	0.9	1.2	1.7
Adjusted net savings (% of GNI)	–16.1	–3.9	–3.8

- a. Refers to area free from ice.
- b. Includes South Sudan.

Glossary

Access to improved sanitation facilities refers to the percentage of the population using improved sanitation facilities. Improved sanitation facilities are likely to ensure hygienic separation of human excreta from human contact. They include flush/pour flush (to piped sewer system, septic tank, pit latrine), ventilated improved pit (VIP) latrine, pit latrine with slab, and composting toilet. (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; data are for 2015)

Access to improved water source refers to the percentage of the population using an improved drinking water source. An improved drinking water source includes piped water on premises (piped household water connection located inside the user's dwelling, plot or yard), and other improved drinking water sources (public taps or standpipes, tube wells or boreholes, protected dug wells, protected springs, and rainwater collection). (WHO/UNICEF Joint Monitoring Programme for Water Supply and Sanitation; data are for 2015)

Acute respiratory infection prevalence is the percentage of children under age five with acute respiratory infection in the two weeks prior to the survey. (ICF International; data are for the most recent year available during 2008–14)

Adjusted net national income per capita equals gross national income minus consumption of fixed capital, energy depletion, mineral depletion, and net forest depletion, divided by midyear population. (World Bank; data are for 2015)

Adjusted net savings equal gross savings minus consumption of fixed capital, plus education expenditures, minus energy depletion, mineral depletion, net forest depletion, and carbon dioxide and air pollution damage. (World Bank; data are for 2015)

Agricultural irrigated land refers to agricultural areas purposely provided with water, including land irrigated by controlled flooding. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

Agricultural land is arable land, land under permanent crops, and permanent pastures. Arable land includes land defined by the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations as land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted once), temporary meadows for mowing or for pasture, land under market or kitchen gardens, and land temporarily fallow. Land abandoned as a result of shifting cultivation is excluded. Land under permanent crops is land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and need not be replanted after each harvest, such as cocoa, coffee, and rubber. This category includes land under flowering shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees, and vines but excludes land under trees grown for wood or timber. Permanent pasture is land used for five or more years for forage, including natural and cultivated crops. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

Agricultural productivity is the ratio of agricultural value added, measured in 2010 U.S. dollars, to the number of workers in agriculture. Agricultural productivity is measured by value added per unit of input. Agricultural value added includes that from forestry and fishing. Thus interpretations of land

productivity should be made with caution. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Bank; data are for 2014)

Air pollution damage is the damage due to exposure of a country's population to ambient concentrations of particulates measuring less than 2.5 microns in diameter (PM_{2.5}), ambient ozone pollution, and indoor concentrations of PM_{2.5} in households cooking with solid fuels. Damages are calculated as foregone labor income due to premature death. (Data on health impacts from pollution exposure are from the Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation's Global Burden of Disease Study 2015; data are for 2015)

Aquaculture growth is the exponential change in aquaculture fisheries production for the period indicated. Aquaculture is understood to mean the farming of aquatic organisms including fish, molluscs, crustaceans, and aquatic plants. Aquaculture production specifically refers to output from aquaculture activities, which are designated for final harvest for consumption. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–2015)

Capture fisheries growth is the exponential change in capture fisheries production for the period indicated. Capture fisheries production measures the volume of fish catches landed by a country for all commercial, industrial, recreational, and subsistence purposes. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–2015)

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) damage, following the World Bank guidelines for the social cost of carbon, is estimated at \$30 per tCO₂e emitted in 2015 (in 2014 U.S. dollars) times the number of tons of carbon emitted. (World Bank estimates; data are for 2015)

Carbon dioxide (CO₂) emissions per capita are carbon dioxide emissions divided by midyear population. (Carbon Dioxide Information Analysis Center, World Bank, and United Nations; data are for 2013)

Cereal yield measured as kilograms per hectare of harvested land, includes wheat, rice, maize, barley, oats, rye, millet, sorghum, buckwheat, and mixed grains. Production data on cereals relate to crops harvested for dry grain only. Cereal crops harvested for hay or harvested green for food, feed, or silage and those used for grazing are excluded. The FAO allocates production data to the calendar year in which the bulk of the harvest took place. Most of a crop harvested near the end of a year will be used in the following year. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2014)

Consumption of fixed capital is the replacement value of capital used up in the process of production. (United Nations, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and the Penn World Table (Feenstra, Inklaar, and Timmler 2015), with missing data estimated by World Bank staff; data are for 2015)

Coral reef area is a country's area of coral reefs, which are shallow marine habitats defined both by a physical structure (corals) and by the organisms found on them. (See *The World Atlas of Coral Reefs* (2001), UNEP-World Conservation Monitoring Centre)

Glossary

Deforestation is the permanent conversion of natural forest area to other uses, including shifting cultivation, permanent agriculture, ranching, settlements, and infrastructure development. Deforested areas do not include areas logged but intended for regeneration or areas degraded by fuel-wood gathering, acid precipitation, or forest fires. Negative numbers indicate an increase in forest areas. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2000–2015)

Diarrhea prevalence is the percentage of children under age five who had diarrhea in the two weeks prior to the survey. (ICF International; data are for the most recent year available during 2008–14)

Education expenditure is public current operating expenditures in education, including wages and salaries and excluding capital investments in buildings and equipment. (United Nations; data are extrapolated to 2015 from the most recent year available)

Electric power consumption per capita is the production of power plants and combined heat and power plants, minus transmission, distribution, and transformation losses and own use by heat and power plants plus imports minus exports divided by midyear population. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2014)

Electricity generated by hydropower is use of hydropower as a percentage of total inputs to the generation of electricity. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2014)

Electricity generated using fossil fuel is use of coal, oil, and gas as a percentage of total inputs to the generation of electricity. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2014)

Energy depletion is the ratio of the value of the stock of energy resources to the remaining reserve lifetime. It covers crude oil, natural gas, and coal. (See World Bank 2011 for details; data are for 2015)

Energy from biomass products and waste is energy from solid biomass, liquid biomass, biogas, industrial waste, and municipal waste as a percentage of total energy use. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2014)

Energy use per capita refers to apparent consumption, which is equal to indigenous production plus imports and stock changes, minus exports and fuels supplied to ships and aircraft engaged in international transport. (International Energy Agency; data are for 2014)

Fisheries production, total, measures the volume of aquatic species caught by a country for all commercial, industrial, recreational and subsistence purposes. The harvest from mariculture, aquaculture and other types of fish farming is also included. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2015)

Forest area is land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2015)

Freshwater withdrawal, agriculture, is withdrawals for irrigation and livestock production as a percentage of total freshwater withdrawal. (World Resources Institute; data are for various years; for details see *World Development Indicators 2017, Primary data documentation*.)

Freshwater withdrawal, total, is total water withdrawal, excluding evaporation losses from storage basins and including water from desalination plants in countries where they are a significant source. Withdrawals can exceed 100 percent of internal renewable resources because river flows from other countries are not included, because extraction from nonrenewable aquifers or desalination plants is considerable, or because there is significant water reuse. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Resources Institute; data are for various years; for details see *World Development Indicators 2017, Sources and methods*.)

GDP is gross domestic product and measures the total output of goods and services for final use occurring within the domestic territory of a given country, regardless of the allocation to domestic and foreign claims. GDP at purchaser values (market prices) is the sum of gross value added by all resident and nonresident producers in the economy plus any taxes and minus any subsidies not included in the value of the products. It is calculated without deductions for depreciation of fabricated assets or for depletion and degradation of natural resources. (World Bank, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations; data are for 2015)

GNI is gross domestic product plus net receipts of primary income (employee compensation and property income) from abroad. GNI per capita is in current U.S. dollars, converted using the World Bank Atlas method (see *World Development Indicators 2017, Sources and methods*). (World Bank, Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development, and United Nations; data are for 2015)

GNI per capita is gross national income (GNI) divided by midyear population.

Gross savings are calculated as gross national income less total consumption, plus net transfers. (World Bank and Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; data are for 2015)

Internal freshwater resources per capita are internal renewable resources, which include flows of rivers and groundwater from rainfall in the country but excludes river flows from other countries, divided by midyear population. (Refers to data reported to the Food and Agriculture Organization as of 2014)

Land area is a country's total land area, excluding area under inland water bodies, national claims to continental shelf, and exclusive economic zones. In most cases the definition of inland water bodies includes major rivers and lakes. (Food and Agriculture Organization; data are for 2015)

Mangroves area is a country's total area of mangroves, which are plants of a variety of different species, including trees, shrubs, palms, and ferns, that grow in the tropics and subtropics in saline inter-tidal coastal habitats,

Glossary

such as estuaries and shorelines. (See *The World Atlas of Mangroves* (2010), International Society for Mangrove Ecosystems, The Nature Conservancy, Food and Agriculture Organization, UNEP-World Conservation Monitoring Centre)

Marine protected areas are areas of intertidal or subtidal terrain—and overlying water and associated flora and fauna and historical and cultural features—that have been reserved by law or other effective means to protect part or all of the enclosed environment. (United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute; data are for 2014)

Mineral depletion is the ratio of the value of the stock of mineral resources to the remaining reserve lifetime. It covers bauxite, copper, iron, lead, nickel, phosphate, tin, gold, silver, and zinc. (See World Bank 2011 for details; data are for 2015)

Net forest depletion is the product of unit resource rents and the excess of round-wood harvest over natural growth. If growth exceeds harvest, this figure is zero. (Food and Agriculture Organization and World Bank estimates of natural growth; data are for 2015)

PM_{2.5} exposure (% pop. exceeding WHO guideline level) is the portion of a country's population living in places where mean annual concentrations of PM_{2.5} are greater than 10 micrograms per cubic meter, the guideline value recommended by the World Health Organization as the lower end of the range of concentrations over which adverse health effects due to PM_{2.5} exposure have been observed. (For data sources, see van Donkelaar et al (2016), GBD 2015 (2016), and Shaddick et al (2016); data are for 2015)

PM_{2.5} pollution, mean annual exposure, is the average level of exposure of a nation's population to concentrations of suspended particulates measuring less than 2.5 microns in diameter, which are capable of penetrating deep into the respiratory tract and causing severe health damage. Exposure is calculated by weighting mean annual concentrations of PM_{2.5} by population in both urban and rural areas. (For data sources, see van Donkelaar et al (2016), GBD 2015 (2016), and Shaddick et al (2016); data are for 2015)

Population is the midyear estimate of all residents regardless of legal status citizenship, except for refugees not permanently settled in the country of asylum who are generally considered part of the population of their country of origin. (United Nations Population Division, national statistical offices, Eurostat, United Nations Statistical Division, United States Census Bureau, and World Bank; data are midyear estimates for 2015)

Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated as national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries; protected landscapes and seascapes; and scientific reserves. It includes World Conservation Union–protected area categories I–VI. (United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute; data are for 2014)

Threatened species, birds, are the number of species of birds classified by the International Union for Conservation of Nature (IUCN) as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. Birds are listed for countries included within their breeding or wintering ranges. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2016)

Threatened species, fish, are the number of species of fish—cold-blooded aquatic vertebrates of the superclass Pisces—classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2016)

Threatened species, higher plants, are the number of native vascular plant species classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2016)

Threatened species, mammals, are the number of species of mammals—excluding whales and porpoises—classified by the IUCN as endangered, vulnerable, rare, indeterminate, out of danger, or insufficiently known. (World Conservation Monitoring Centre and IUCN; data are for 2016)

Under-five mortality rate is the probability per 1,000 that a newborn baby will die before age five if subject to age-specific mortality rates of the specified year. (United Nations Inter-agency Group for Child Mortality Estimation; data are for 2015)

Urban population is the share of the midyear population living in areas defined as urban in each country. (United Nations; data are for 2015)

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